## mps <br> User Guide

MP2731 Evaluation Kit (EVKT-MP2731)

## Table of Contents

Overview ..... 2
Introduction ..... 2
Kit Contents ..... 2
Features and Benefits ..... 3
Kit Specifications ..... 4
Section 1. Hardware Specifications ..... 5
1.1 Personal Computer Requirements ..... 5
1.2 EV2731-QC-00A Specifications ..... 5
1.3 EVKT-USBI2C-02 Specifications ..... 5
Section 2. Software Requirements ..... 6
2.1 Software Installation Procedure ..... 6
Section 3. Evaluation Kit Test Set-Up ..... 7
3.1 Hardware Set-Up ..... 7
3.2 Powering Up the EVB. ..... 7
3.3 Software Set-Up ..... 8
3.4 Troubleshooting Tips ..... 9
Section 4. Ordering Information ..... 10

## Overview

## Introduction

The EVKT-MP2731 is an evaluation kit for the MP2731, a standalone switching charger with integrated USB detection and USB-OTG functionality. Its layout accommodates most common capacitors. The default function of this board is preset for charger mode, and the full-charge voltage is preset to 4.2 V for a single-cell Li-ion battery.

## Kit Contents

EVKT-MP2731 kit contents (items below can be ordered separately, and the GUI installation file and supplemental documents can be downloaded from the MPS website):

| $\#$ | Part Number | Item | Quantity |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 1 | EV2731-QC-00A | MP2731 evaluation board | 1 |
| 2 | EVKT-USBI2C-02-BAG | Includes one USB to $I^{2} \mathrm{C}$ communication kit, one USB cable, and <br> one ribbon cable | 1 |



Figure 1: EVKT-MP2731 Evaluation Kit Set-Up

## Features and Benefits

- 3.7 V to 16 V operating input voltage range
- Up to 22 V sustainable voltage
- High-efficiency, 4.5A, 1.35MHz buck charger
- Configurable $\mathrm{D}+/ \mathrm{D}$ - for flexible fast-charge protocol support
- Adjustable minimum input voltage regulation for maximum power point tracking
- USB on-the-go (OTG) with adjustable output from 4.8 V to 5.5 V
- Selectable 1.35 MHz boost converter
- Up to 3.0A output current
- Up to 9A battery discharge current
- Integrated ADC for monitoring input voltage, input current, battery voltage, charge current, system voltage, and battery temperature
- Narrow voltage DC (NVDC) power path management
- Instant-on works with no battery or deeply discharged battery
- Ideal diode operation in battery supplemental mode
- Constant-off-time (COT) control to reduce charging time under lower input voltage condition
- $I^{2} \mathrm{C}$ port for flexible system parameter setting and status reporting
- Full DISC control to support shipping mode and system restart
- High accuracy
- $\pm 0.5 \%$ charge voltage regulation
- $\pm 5 \%$ charge current regulation
- $\pm 5 \%$ input current regulation
- $\pm 2 \%$ output regulation in boost mode
- High integration
- Fully integrated power switches and no external blocking diode
- Built-in robust charging protection, including battery temperature monitoring and configurable timer
- Built-in battery disconnection
- Safety
- Configurable JEITA for battery temperature protection
- Thermal regulation and thermal shutdown
- Watchdog monitoring $\mathrm{I}^{2} \mathrm{C}$ operation
- Input/system over-voltage protection (OVP)
- MOSFET over-current protection (OCP)
- Support temperature protection in battery side
- Charging operation indicator
- On-chip thermal limiting regulation
$\triangle$ All changes made in $I^{2} C$ mode are not retained once the EVB shuts down.
$\triangle$ Information written in OTP mode cannot be changed.

Adjustable features are outlined below:

| I $^{2}$ C | OTP |
| :--- | :--- |
| - Charge-full voltage | - IIN_LIM default value |
| - Charge current | - VIN_MIN default value |
| - Input voltage regulation | - |
| - ICC default value |  |
| - Input current limit | - VBATT_REG default value |
| - Charge termination current | - |
| - CHG_TMR default value |  |
| - VSYS_MIN regulation current | - |
| - IINLIM RESET_EN default status |  |
| - Auto-recharge threshold | - VINMIN RESET_EN default status |
| - NTC comparing ratio | - VINOVP_CS default status |
| - OTG voltage regulation | - |
| - OTGDRESS default status |  |
|  | - PFM_EN default status |

## Kit Specifications

| Feature | Specification |
| :--- | :--- |
| Supply for Board | 3.7 V to 16 V |
| Operating Input Voltage | 3.7 V to 16 V |
| Operating Systems Supported | Windows XP, 7, or later |
| System Requirements | Minimum 22.2MB free |
| GUI Software | MP2731 V1.0 |

## Section 1. Hardware Specifications

### 1.1 Personal Computer Requirements

The following requirements must be met to use the EVKT-MP2731:

- Operating system of Windows XP, 7, or later
- Net Framework 4.0
- PC with a minimum of one available USB port
- At least 22.2MB of free space


### 1.2 EV2731-QC-00A Specifications

The EV2731-QC-00A is an evaluation board for the MP2731. For more information, refer to the EV2731-QC-00A datasheet.


| Feature | Specification |
| :--- | :--- |
| Supply for Evaluation Board | 3.7 V to 16 V |
| Operating Input Voltage | 3.7 V to 16 V |
| EVB Size (LxW) | $6.3 \mathrm{~cm} \times 6.3 \mathrm{~cm}$ |

Figure 2: EV2731-QC-00A Evaluation Board

### 1.3 EVKT-USBI2C-02 Specifications

The EVKT-USBI2C-02 refers to the USB to $I^{2} \mathrm{C}$ communication interface device, which connects the EVB, the PC, and its supporting accessories. It provides $I^{2} \mathrm{C}$ capabilities. Together with MPS's Virtual Bench Pro and GUI tools, it provides a quick and easy way to evaluate the performance of MPS digital products. For more details, refer to the EVKT-USBI2C-02 datasheet.


Figure 3: EVKT-USBI2C-02 Communication Interface

## Section 2. Software Requirements

### 2.1 Software Installation Procedure

Programming occurs through the MPS I ${ }^{2} \mathrm{C}$ GUI. Follow the instructions below to install the software:
Note: This software can be downloaded from the MPS website.

1. Download and extract the zip package titled "MP2731 I2C Evaluation GUI".
2. Double-click the .exe file to open the set-up guide (see Figure 4). If a protection window comes up, click "More info," then click "Run anyway."
3. Follow the prompts in the set-up guide.
4. Wait for the status screen to verify that installation is complete (see Figure 5).


Figure 4: MPS I $^{2} \mathrm{C}$ GUI Set-Up Guide


Figure 5: Successful Driver Set-Up

## Section 3. Evaluation Kit Test Set-Up

### 3.1 Hardware Set-Up

The hardware must be properly configured prior to use. Follow the instructions below to set up the EVB:

1. Locate the proper wires to connect the EVB to the EVKT-USBI2C-02 communication interface.
2. Connect SCL, SDA, and GND (see Figure 6). Refer to the MP2731 datasheet for further clarification.


Figure 6: EVB to MPS I ${ }^{2}$ C Communication Interface Wire Connection

### 3.2 Powering Up the EVB

1. Connect the load to:
a. Positive (+): VSYS
b. Negative (-): PGND
2. Connect the battery terminals to:
a. Positive (+): VBATT
b. Negative (-): PGND
3. If using a battery simulator, preset the battery voltage between 0 V and 4.2 V , then turn it off. Connect the battery simulator output to the BATT and PGND pins, respectively.
4. Preset the power supply output between 3.7 V and 16 V , and then turn off the power supply.
5. Connect the power supply terminals to:
a. Positive (+): VIN
b. Negative (-): PGND
6. Ensure the battery voltage is present (if using a battery simulator, turn on the battery simulator). Turn the power supply on. The IC should start up automatically.

### 3.3 Software Set-Up

After connecting the hardware according to the steps above, follow the steps below to use the GUI software:

1. Start the software. It should check the EVB connection automatically.

- If the connection is successful, both the USB and MP2731 demo board statuses will be listed as "Connected" (see Figure 7).


Figure 7: Connected USB and MP2731 Demo Board

- If the connection is unsuccessful, they will be listed as "Disconnected" in red. Check the connections between the EVB, communication interface, and PC. Re-plug the USB into the computer.
- If the MP2731 demo board is listed as "Disconnected," this means that the evaluation board is not connected correctly.
- If the USB is listed as "Disconnected," this means that the USB $I^{2} \mathrm{C}$ communication interface is not connected correctly.

2. Click the "Read All" button to read the $I^{2} \mathrm{C}$ register values. The default values should be displayed (see Figure 7).
3. Find the item to be changed, then select a value from the drop-down menu.
4. Click the "Write All" button to update the values. The item's changed information should be downloaded to the IC.
$\triangle$ All changes made via the $R^{2} C$ are restored to default values once the EVB shuts down.

### 3.4 Troubleshooting Tips

## EVKT-USBI2C-02

If the USBI2C-02 driver is not properly installed, manual installation is required. Follow the steps below:
Note: Check the driver version. Find "USBXpress Device" in the Device Manager under USB controllers.
USBXpress Device
Right-click and view properties. Ensure the driver version matches the newest version. If the PC is running Windows 10, Windows 10 may automatically install the older USB driver, which is not compatible. The correct driver version should be newer than 4.0.0.0 (see Figure 8).

1. Install the correct USBXpress ".exe" file.

Choose either the 32-bit or 64-bit operating system.
32-bit: USBXpressInstaller_x86.exe
64-bit: USBXpressInstaller_x64.exe
2. Connect the EVKT-USBI2C-02 communication interface to the PC with the USB cable.


Figure 8: Determining the Driver Software

## No Supply

The IC's input pin has an under-voltage lockout (UVLO) detection circuit. If the input voltage $\left(\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}\right)$ is below the UVLO rising threshold, the charging function is disabled.

## No Charging Event

If the IC detects that the input voltage $\left(\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}\right)$ is below the under-voltage lockout (UVLO) falling threshold (device enters a no supply state), or over-temperature protection is triggered (device enters a shutdown state), the IC stops switching and charging is suspended.

## Thermal Recovery

If the die temperature exceeds the thermal protection threshold, the device enters a shutdown state. The IC starts up again once the die temperature decreases.

## Section 4. Ordering Information

The components of the evaluation kit can be purchased separately depending on user needs.

| Part Number | Description |
| :--- | :--- |
| EVKT-MP2731 | Complete evaluation kit |
| Contents of EVKT-MP2731 |  |
| EV2731-QC-00A | MP2731 evaluation board, allowing users to access the I2C <br> EVKT-USBI2C-02-BAGIncludes one USB to $I^{2} \mathrm{C}$ USB communication interface, one USB cable, and <br> one ribbon cable |

Order directly from MonolithicPower.com or our distributors.

