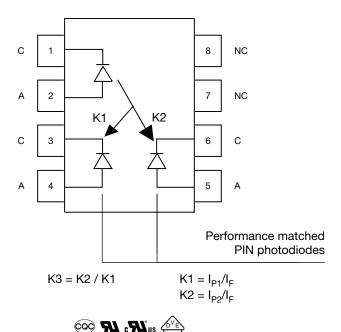


# Automotive Fast Response Linear Optocoupler for Voltage and Current Sensing





## **DESCRIPTION**

The VOA300 linear optocoupler consists of an infrared emitter irradiating an isolated feedback and an output PIN photodiode in a bifurcated arrangement. The feedback photodiode captures a percentage of the LEDs flux and generates a control signal (I<sub>P1</sub>) that can be used to servo the LED drive current. This technique compensates for the LED's non-linear, time, and temperature characteristics.

#### **FEATURES**

- AEC-Q102 qualified
- High gain linearity, ± 0.25 % typically
- Wide bandwidth, 1.4 MHz typically
- High gain stability, ± 0.005 %/°C typically
- High isolation voltage 5300 V<sub>RMS</sub>
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see www.vishav.com/doc?99912









#### **APPLICATIONS**

- Galvanically isolated voltage and current sensing of automotive batteries
- On board charger (OBC) voltage monitoring
- DC/DC converter and AC/DC inverter stage voltage monitoring
- · Isolated signal transfer for temperature sensors

#### **AGENCY APPROVALS**

- <u>UL</u>
- cUL
- DIN EN 60747-5-5 (VDE 0884-5)
- CQC

#### **LINKS TO ADDITIONAL RESOURCES**





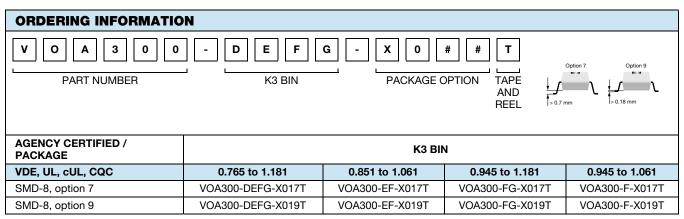












#### Note

· Additional options may be possible, please contact sales office

<b>ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS</b> (T <sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified)						
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	SYMBOL	VALUE	UNIT		
INPUT						
Power dissipation		P <sub>diss</sub>	100	mW		
Forward current		IF	60	mA		
Reverse voltage		V <sub>R</sub>	5	V		
Junction temperature		Tj	140	°C		
OUTPUT						
Power dissipation		P <sub>diss</sub>	50	mW		
Reverse voltage		V <sub>R</sub>	50	V		
Junction temperature		Tj	140	°C		
COUPLER						
Total package dissipation at 25 °C		P <sub>tot</sub>	150	mW		
Storage temperature		T <sub>stg</sub>	-40 to +150	°C		
Operating temperature		T <sub>amb</sub>	-40 to +125	°C		

#### Note

Stresses in excess of the absolute maximum ratings can cause permanent damage to the device. Functional operation of the device is not
implied at these or any other conditions in excess of those given in the operational sections of this document. Exposure to absolute
maximum ratings for extended periods of the time can adversely affect reliability



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<b>ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS</b> (T <sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified)						
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	SYMBOL	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
INPUT (LED EMITTER)						
Forward voltage	I <sub>F</sub> = 10 mA	$V_{F}$	-	1.4	1.5	V
Reverse current	$V_R = 5 V$	I <sub>R</sub>	1	1	-	μΑ
Junction capacitance	$V_F = 0 V, f = 1 MHz$	Cj	1	26	-	pF
OUTPUT						
Dark current	V <sub>det</sub> = -15 V, I <sub>F</sub> = 0 A	I <sub>D</sub>	=	1	25	nA
Open circuit voltage	I <sub>F</sub> = 10 mA	V <sub>D</sub>	-	500	-	mV
Short circuit current	I <sub>F</sub> = 10 mA	I <sub>SC</sub>	-	90	-	μA
Junction capacitance	V <sub>F</sub> = 0 V, f = 1 MHz	C <sub>j</sub>	=	12	-	pF
COUPLER	·					
Input-output capacitance	V <sub>F</sub> = 0 V, f = 1 MHz		-	1	-	pF
K1, servo gain (I <sub>P1</sub> /I <sub>F</sub> )	I <sub>F</sub> = 10 mA, V <sub>det</sub> = -15 V	K1	0.005	0.009	0.015	
Servo photocurrent (1)(2)	I <sub>F</sub> = 10 mA, V <sub>det</sub> = -15 V	I <sub>P1</sub>	-	90	-	μΑ
K2, forward gain (I <sub>P2</sub> /I <sub>F</sub> )	I <sub>F</sub> = 10 mA, V <sub>det</sub> = -15 V	K2	0.005	0.009	0.015	
Forward current	I <sub>F</sub> = 10 mA, V <sub>det</sub> = -15 V	I <sub>P2</sub>	-	90	-	μΑ
K3, transfer gain (K2/K1) (1)(2)	I <sub>F</sub> = 10 mA, V <sub>det</sub> = -15 V	K3	0.765	1	1.181	K2/K1
Transfer gain stability	I <sub>F</sub> = 10 mA, V <sub>det</sub> = -15 V, T <sub>amb</sub> = 0 °C to 75 °C	ΔΚ3/ΔΤ <sub>Α</sub>	-	± 0.005	± 0.15	%/°C
Transfer gain linearity	I <sub>F</sub> = 2 mA to 10 mA	ΔΚ3	=	± 0.25	-	%
PHOTOCONDUCTIVE OPERATION						
Frequency response	$I_F$ = 10 mA, MOD = ± 4 mA, $R_L$ = 50 $\Omega$	BW (-3 db)	=	1.4	-	MHz
Phase response at 200 kHz	V <sub>det</sub> = -15 V		-	-45	-	0

#### Notes

- Minimum and maximum values were tested requirements. Typical values are characteristics of the device and are the result of engineering evaluation. Typical values are for information only and are not part of the testing requirements
- $^{(1)}$  Bin sorting: K3 (transfer gain) is sorted into bins that are  $\pm$  6 %, as follows:

Bin D = 0.765 to 0.859

Bin E = 0.851 to 0.955

Bin F = 0.945 to 1.061

Bin G = 1.051 to 1.181

K3 = K2/K1. K3 is tested at  $I_F = 10$  mA,  $V_{det} = -15$  V

- (2) Bin categories: All VOA300s are sorted into a K3 bin, indicated by an alpha character that is marked on the part. The bins range from "D" through "G" as mentioned in (1) above
- (3) Category options: for customers requiring a narrower selection of bins, the bins can be grouped together as follows:

VOA300-DEFG: order this part number to receive categories D, E, F, G only

VOA300-EF: order this part number to receive categories E, F only

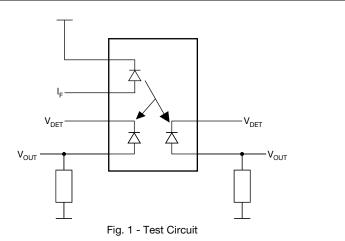
VOA300-E: order this part number to receive category E only



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SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS						
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	SYMBOL	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Rise time	$I_F = 10 \text{ mA}, MOD = +2 \text{ mA},$	t <sub>r</sub>	-	0.8	-	μs
Fall time	$R_L = 10 \text{ k}\Omega$	t <sub>f</sub>	-	0.8	-	μs



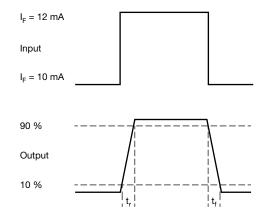


Fig. 2 - Switching Times

SAFETY AND INSULATION RATINGS						
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	SYMBOL	VALUE	UNIT		
Climatic classification	According to IEC 68 part 1		40 / 125 / 21			
Comparative tracking index		CTI	400			
Maximum rated withstanding isolation voltage	t = 1 min	V <sub>ISO</sub>	5300	V <sub>RMS</sub>		
Maximum transient isolation voltage		V <sub>IOTM</sub>	10 000	V <sub>peak</sub>		
Maximum repetitive peak isolation voltage		V <sub>IORM</sub>	890	V <sub>peak</sub>		
Isolation resistance	$V_{IO} = 500 \text{ V}, T_{amb} = 25 ^{\circ}\text{C}$	R <sub>IO</sub>	≥ 10 <sup>12</sup>	Ω		
	V <sub>IO</sub> = 500 V, T <sub>amb</sub> = 100 °C	R <sub>IO</sub>	≥ 10 <sup>11</sup>	Ω		
Output safety power		P <sub>SO</sub>	400	mW		
Input safety current		I <sub>SI</sub>	275	mA		
Safety temperature		T <sub>S</sub>	175	°C		
Creepage distance	SMD-8, option 7;		≥ 7	mm		
Clearance distance	SMD-8, option 9		≥7	mm		
Insulation thickness		DTI	≥ 0.4	mm		

## Note

• As per IEC 60747-5-5, § 7.4.3.8.2, this optocoupler is suitable for "safe electrical insulation" only within the safety ratings. Compliance with the safety ratings shall be ensured by means of protective circuits



# TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T<sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified)

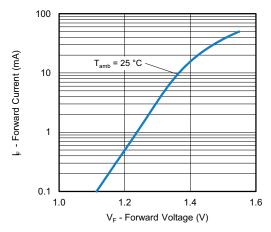


Fig. 3 - Forward Voltage vs. Forward Current

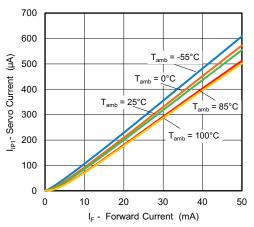


Fig. 4 - Servo Photocurrent vs. Forward Current

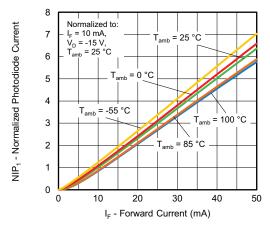


Fig. 5 - Normalized Photodiode Current vs. Forward Current

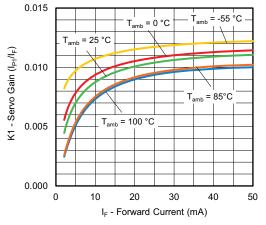


Fig. 6 - Servo Gain vs. Forward Current

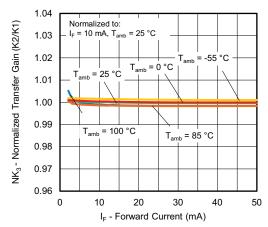
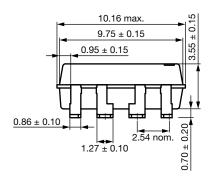


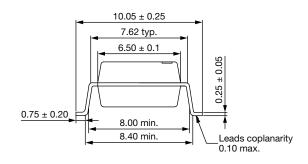
Fig. 7 - Normalized Transfer Gain vs. Forward Current

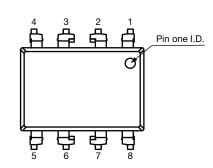


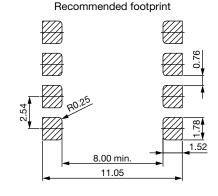
# **PACKAGE DIMENSIONS** (in millimeters)

## Option 7

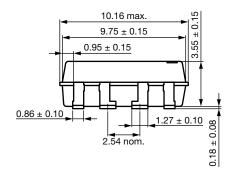


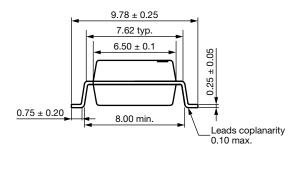


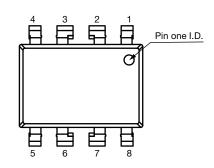


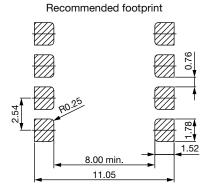


## Option 9











## **PACKAGE MARKING**

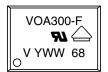


Fig. 8 - Example of VOA300-F-X001

#### **Notes**

- "YWW" is the date code marking (Y = year code, WW = week code)
- VDE logo is only marked on "option 1" parts
- Tape and reel suffix (T) is not part of the package marking

## **SOLDER PROFILES**

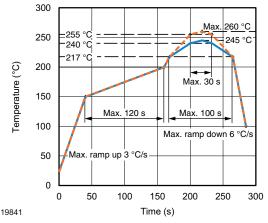


Fig. 9 - Lead (Pb)-free Reflow Solder Profile According to J-STD-020 for SMD Devices

## HANDLING AND STORAGE CONDITIONS

Devices are packed in moisture barrier bags (MBB) to prevent the products from moisture absorption during transportation and storage. Each bag contains a desiccant.

ESD level: HBM class 1C

#### **FLOOR LIFE**

Floor life (time between soldering and removing from MBB) must not exceed the time indicated on MBB label:

Floor life: 168 h

Conditions: T<sub>amb</sub> < 30 °C, RH < 60 %

Moisture sensitivity level 3, according to J-STD-020.

## **DRYING**

In case of moisture absorption devices should be baked before soldering.

Conditions: see J-STD-033D



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