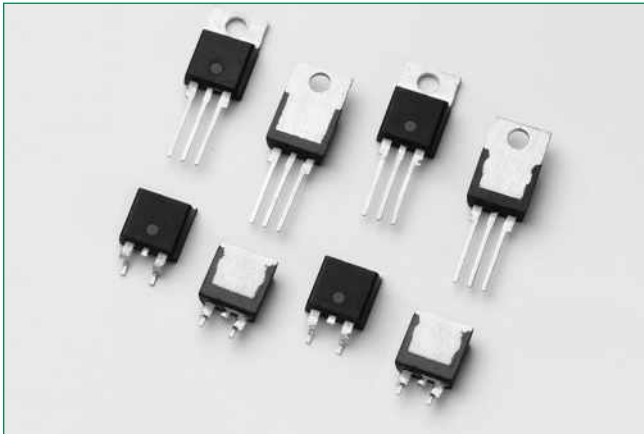


# Qxx10xx & Qxx10xHx Series

## 10 Amp Standard & Alternistor (High Commutation) Triacs



### Additional Information



Resources



Accessories



Samples

### Agency Approval

Agency	Agency File Number
	E71639*

\* - L Package Only

### Main Features

Symbol	Value	Unit
$I_{T(RMS)}$	10	A
$V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}$	400 to 1000	V
$I_{GT(Q1)}$	5 to 50	mA

### Description

The Qxx10xx and Qxx10xHx Series are 10 Amp bi-directional solid state switches. They are designed for AC switching and phase control applications such as motor speed and temperature modulation controls, lighting controls, and static switching relays. Standard type devices normally operate in Quadrants I & III triggered from AC line.

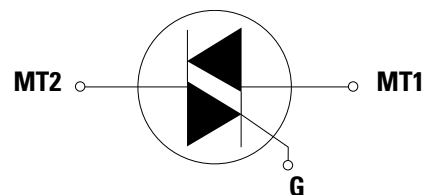
### Features & Benefits

- RoHS-compliant
- Glass – passivated junctions
- Voltage capability up to 1000 V
- Surge capability up to 120 A
- 2500Vrms min. isolation between mounting tab and active terminals
- Solid-state switching eliminates arcing or contact bounce that create voltage transients
- No contacts to wear out from reaction of switching events
- Restricted (or limited) RFI generation, depending on activation point sine wave
- UL Recognized to UL 1557 as an Electrically Isolated Semiconductor Device

### Applications

Alternistor type devices are used in applications requiring high commutation performance such as controlling inductive loads. Isolated packages are offered with internal construction, having the case or mounting tab electrically isolated from the semiconductor chip.

### Schematic Symbol



# Qxx10xx & Qxx10xHx Series

## 10 Amp Standard & Alternistor (High Commutation) Triacs

### Absolute Maximum Ratings – Standard Triac

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit	
$I_{T(RMS)}$	RMS on-state current (full sine wave)	Qxx10Ry/Qxx10Ny $T_C = 95^\circ\text{C}$	10	A
		Qxx10Ly $T_C = 90^\circ\text{C}$		
$I_{TSM}$	Non repetitive surge peak on-state current (full cycle, $T_J$ initial = $25^\circ\text{C}$ )	f = 50 Hz $t = 20$ ms	100	A
		f = 60 Hz $t = 16.7$ ms	120	
$I^2t$	$I^2t$ Value for fusing	$t_p = 8.3$ ms	60	$\text{A}^2\text{s}$
$di/dt$	Critical rate of rise of on-state current $I_G = 200\text{mA}$ with $\leq 0.1\mu\text{s}$ rise time	f = 120 Hz $T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$	70	$\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$
$I_{GTM}$	Peak gate trigger current	$t_p \leq 10\mu\text{s}$ $I_{GT} \leq I_{GTM}$ $T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$	1.8	A
$P_{G(AV)}$	Average gate power dissipation	$T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$	0.5	W
$T_{stg}$	Storage temperature range		-40 to 150	$^\circ\text{C}$
$T_J$	Operating junction temperature range		-40 to 125	$^\circ\text{C}$

### Absolute Maximum Ratings – Alternistor Triac (3 Quadrants)

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit	
$I_{T(RMS)}$	RMS on-state current (full sine wave)	Qxx10LHy $T_C = 90^\circ\text{C}$	10	A
		Qxx10RHx/Qxx10NHx $T_C = 95^\circ\text{C}$		
$I_{TSM}$	Non repetitive surge peak on-state current (full cycle, $T_J$ initial = $25^\circ\text{C}$ )	f = 50 Hz $t = 20$ ms	110	A
		f = 60 Hz $t = 16.7$ ms	120	
$I^2t$	$I^2t$ Value for fusing	$t_p = 8.3$ ms	60	$\text{A}^2\text{s}$
$di/dt$	Critical rate of rise of on-state current	f = 120 Hz $T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$	70	$\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$
$I_{GTM}$	Peak gate trigger current	$t_p \leq 10\mu\text{s}$ $I_{GT} \leq I_{GTM}$ $T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$	2.0	A
$P_{G(AV)}$	Average gate power dissipation	$T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$	0.5	W
$T_{stg}$	Storage temperature range	-	-40 to 150	$^\circ\text{C}$
$T_J$	Operating junction temperature range	-	-40 to 125	$^\circ\text{C}$

### Electrical Characteristics ( $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise specified) – Standard Triac

Symbol	Test Conditions	Quadrant	Qxx10x4	Qxx10x5	Unit
$I_{GT}$	$V_D = 12\text{V}$ $R_L = 60\Omega$	I – II – III	25	50	mA
		IV	50	75 (TYP)	
$V_{GT}$	$V_D = 12\text{V}$ $R_L = 60\Omega$	I – II – III	1.3		V
$V_{GD}$	$V_D = V_{DRM}$ $R_L = 3.3\text{k}\Omega$ $T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$	ALL	0.2		V
$I_H$	$I_T = 200\text{mA}$	MAX.	35	50	mA
$dv/dt$	$V_D = V_{DRM}$ Gate Open $T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$	400V	150	225	$\text{V}/\mu\text{s}$
		600V	100	200	
		800V	75	175	
	$V_D = V_{DRM}$ Gate Open $T_J = 100^\circ\text{C}$	1000V	50	150	
$(dv/dt)_c$	$(di/dt)_c = 5.4\text{A/ms}$ $T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$	TYP.	2	4	$\text{V}/\mu\text{s}$
$t_{gt}$	$I_G = 2 \times I_{GT}$ $PW = 15\mu\text{s}$ $I_T = 14.1\text{A(pk)}$	TYP.	3.0	3.0	$\mu\text{s}$

Note: xx = voltage, x = package, y = sensitivity

# Qxx10xx & Qxx10xHx Series

## 10 Amp Standard & Alternistor (High Commutation) Triacs

### Electrical Characteristics ( $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise specified) — Alternistor Triac (3 Quadrants)

Symbol	Test Conditions	Quadrant		Value		Unit	
				Qxx10xH2	Qxx10xH5		
$I_{GT}$	$V_D = 12\text{V}, R_L = 60\Omega$	I-II-III	MAX	5	50	m A	
$V_{GT}$			MAX	1.3	1.3	V	
$V_{GD}$			MIN	0.2	0.2	V	
$I_H$	$V_D = V_{DRM}, R_L = 3.3\text{k}\Omega, T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$		MAX	10	50	m A	
dv/dt	$V_D = V_{DRM}, \text{Gate Open}, T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$	400V	MIN.	-	750	V/us	
				600V	-		650
				800V	-		500
				1000V	-		300
				800V	150		-
(dv/dt)/c	$(di/dt)/c = 5.4 \text{ A/ms}, T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$		TYP.	3.5	30	V/us	
tgt	$IG = 2 \times I_{GT}, PW = 15\mu\text{s}, I_T = 14.1\text{A(pk)}$		TYP.	3	4	$\mu\text{s}$	

### Static Characteristics

Symbol	Test Conditions		Value	Unit
$V_{TM}$	$I_{TM} = 14.1\text{A}$	$t_p = 380 \mu\text{s}$	MAX.	1.60
$I_{DRM}$ $I_{RRM}$	$V_{DRM} = V_{RRM}$	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$	400 - 600V	10
		$T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$	400 - 800V	2
		$T_J = 100^\circ\text{C}$	1000V	3

### Thermal Resistances

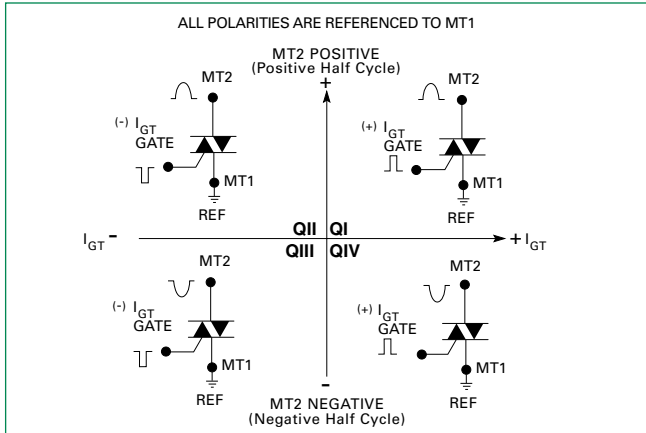
Symbol	Parameter		Value	Unit
$R_{\theta(J-C)}$	Junction to case (AC)	Qxx10Ryy/Qxx10Nyy	1.3	$^\circ\text{C/W}$
		Qxx10Lyy	2.6	
$R_{\theta(J-A)}$	Junction to ambient (AC)	Qxx10Ryy	45	$^\circ\text{C/W}$
		Qxx10Lyy	50	

Note: xx = voltage, x = package, y = sensitivity, yy = type & sensitivity

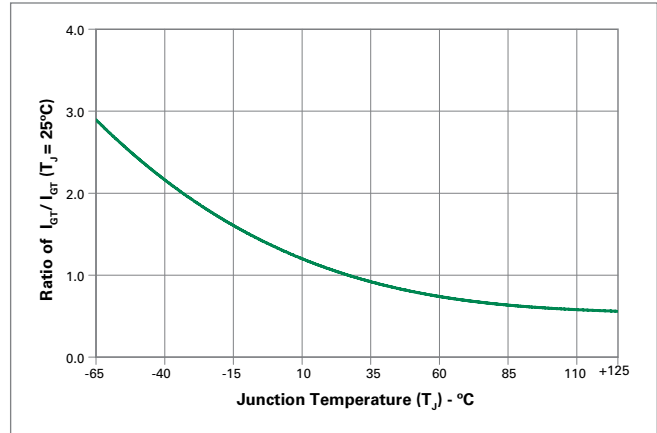
# Qxx10xx & Qxx10xHx Series

## 10 Amp Standard & Alternistor (High Commutation) Triacs

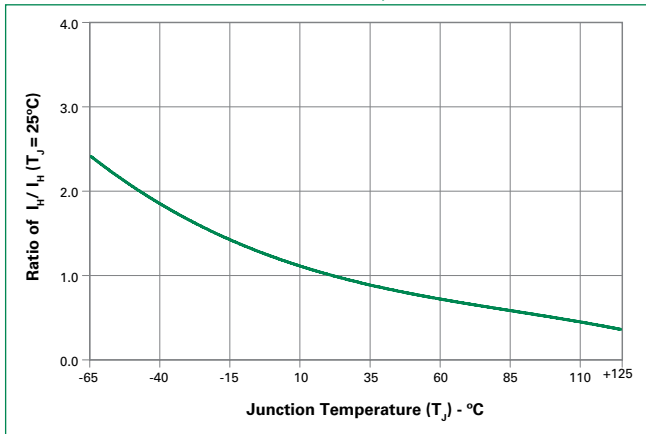
**Figure 1:**  
Definition of Quadrants



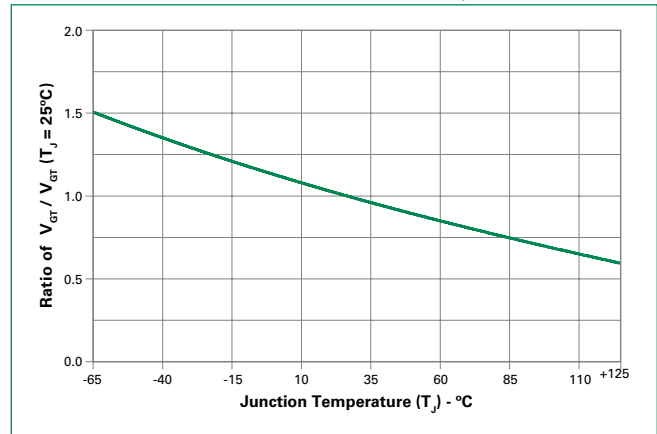
**Figure 2:**  
Normalized DC Gate Trigger Current for All Quadrants vs. Junction Temperature



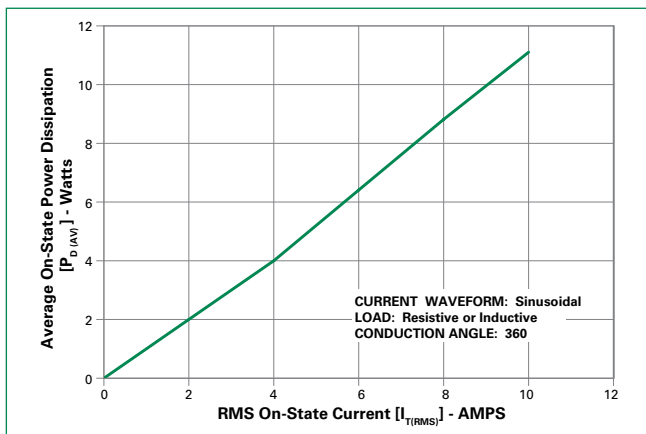
**Figure 3:**  
Normalized DC Holding Current vs. Junction Temperature



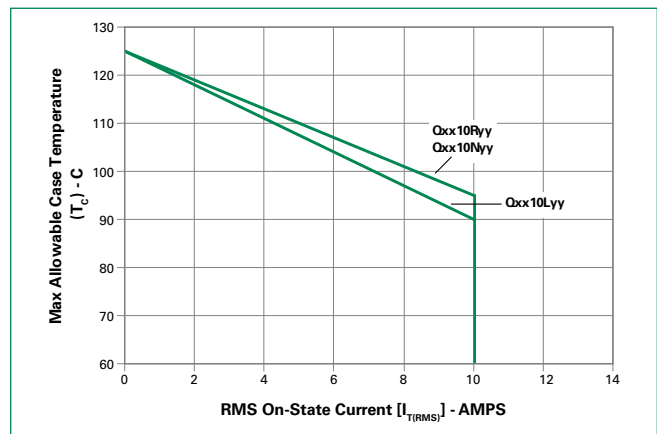
**Figure 4:**  
Normalized DC Gate Trigger Voltage for All Quadrants vs. Junction Temperature



**Figure 5:**  
Power Dissipation (Typical) vs. RMS On-State Current



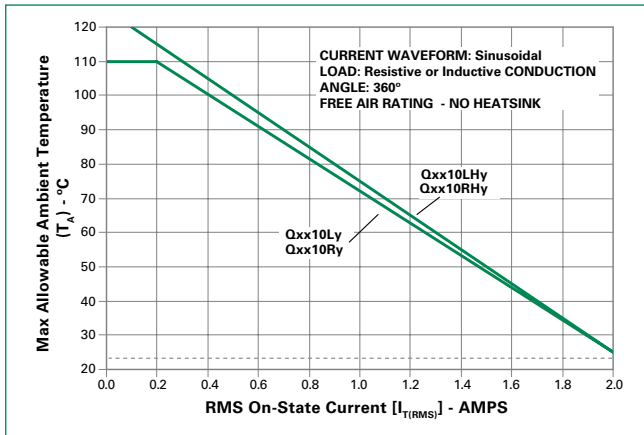
**Figure 6:**  
Maximum Allowable Case Temperature vs. On-State Current



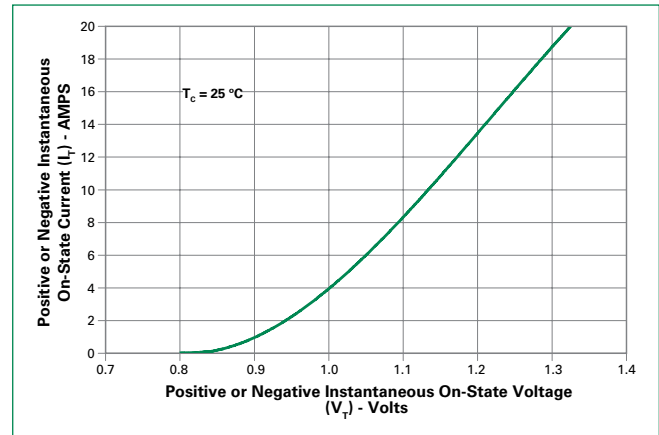
# Qxx10xx & Qxx10xHx Series

## 10 Amp Standard & Alternistor (High Commutation) Triacs

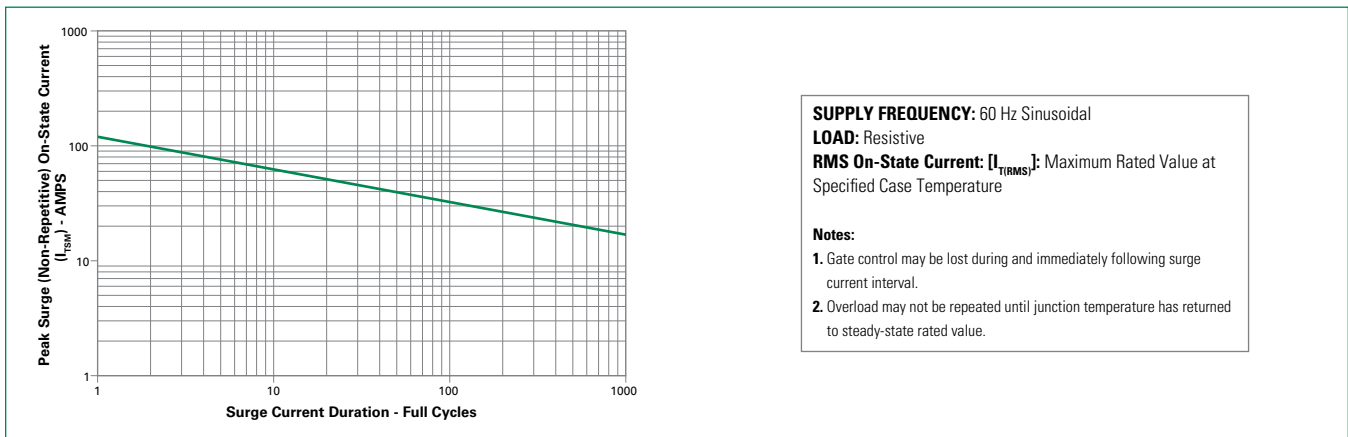
**Figure 7:**  
Maximum Allowable Ambient Temperature vs. On-State Current



**Figure 8:**  
On-State Current vs. On-State Voltage (Typical)



**Figure 9:**  
Surge Peak On-State Current vs. Number of Cycles

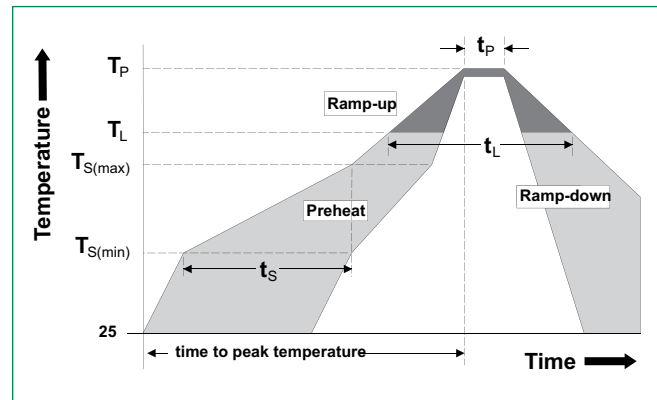


# Qxx10xx & Qxx10xHx Series

## 10 Amp Standard & Alternistor (High Commutation) Triacs

### Soldering Parameters

<b>Reflow Condition</b>		Pb – Free assembly
<b>Pre Heat</b>	- Temperature Min ( $T_{s(min)}$ )	150°C
	- Temperature Max ( $T_{s(max)}$ )	200°C
	- Time (min to max) ( $t_s$ )	60 – 180 secs
<b>Average ramp up rate (Liquidus Temp) (<math>T_L</math>) to peak</b>		5°C/second max
<b><math>T_{s(max)}</math> to <math>T_L</math> - Ramp-up Rate</b>		5°C/second max
<b>Reflow</b>	- Temperature ( $T_L$ ) (Liquidus)	217°C
	- Time (min to max) ( $t_s$ )	60 – 150 seconds
<b>Peak Temperature (<math>T_p</math>)</b>		260 <sup>+0/-5</sup> °C
<b>Time within 5°C of actual peak Temperature (<math>t_p</math>)</b>		20 – 40 seconds
<b>Ramp-down Rate</b>		5°C/second max
<b>Time 25°C to peak Temperature (<math>T_p</math>)</b>		8 minutes Max.
<b>Do not exceed</b>		280°C



### Physical Specifications

<b>Terminal Finish</b>	100% Matte Tin-plated
<b>Body Material</b>	UL recognized epoxy meeting flammability classification 94V-0.
<b>Terminal Material</b>	Copper Alloy

### Design Considerations

Careful selection of the correct device for the application's operating parameters and environment will go a long way toward extending the operating life of the Thyristor. Good design practice should limit the maximum continuous current through the main terminals to 75% of the device rating. Other ways to ensure long life for a power discrete semiconductor are proper heat sinking and selection of voltage ratings for worst case conditions. Overheating, overvoltage (including  $dv/dt$ ), and surge currents are the main killers of semiconductors. Correct mounting, soldering, and forming of the leads also help protect against component damage.

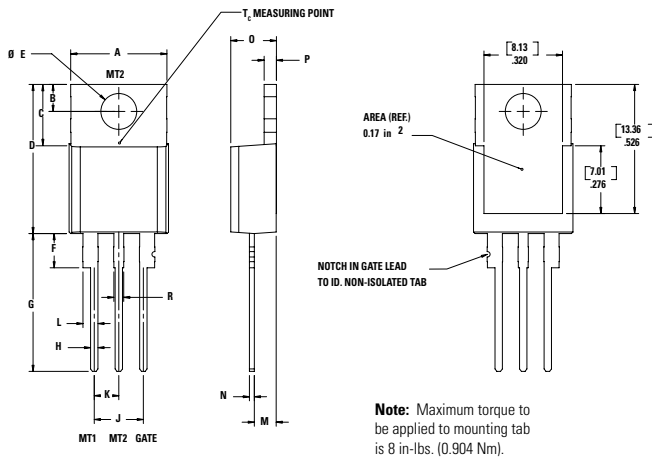
### Environmental Specifications

Test	Specifications and Conditions
<b>AC Blocking</b>	MIL-STD-750, M-1040, Cond A Applied Peak AC voltage @ 125°C for 1008 hours
<b>Temperature Cycling</b>	MIL-STD-750, M-1051, 100 cycles; -40°C to +150°C, 15-min dwell-time
<b>Temperature/Humidity</b>	EIA/JEDEC, JESD22-A101 1008 hours; 320V - DC: 85°C; 85% rel humidity
<b>High Temp Storage</b>	MIL-STD-750, M-1031, 1008 hours; 150°C
<b>Low-Temp Storage</b>	1008 hours; -40°C
<b>Resistance to Solder Heat</b>	MIL-STD-750 Method 2031
<b>Solderability</b>	ANSI/J-STD-002, category 3 Test A
<b>Lead Bend</b>	MIL-STD-750, M-2036 Cond E

# Qxx10xx & Qxx10xHx Series

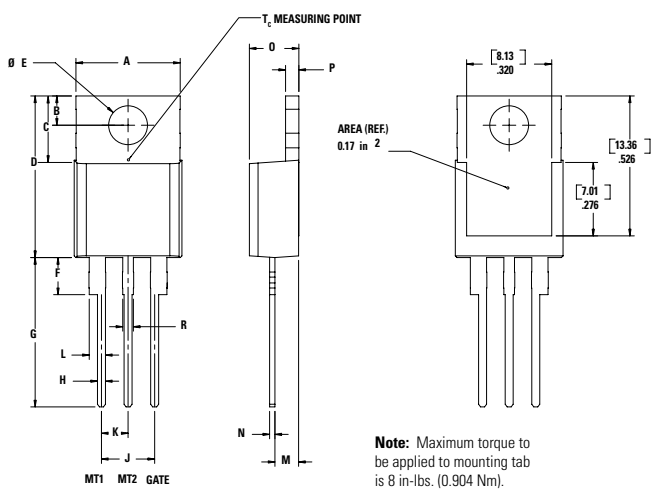
## 10 Amp Standard & Alternistor (High Commutation) Triacs

### Dimensions - TO-220AB (R-Package) - Non-Isolated Mounting Tab Common with Center Lead



Dimension	Inches		Millimeters	
	Min	Max	Min	Max
A	0.380	0.420	9.65	10.67
B	0.105	0.115	2.67	2.92
C	0.230	0.250	5.84	6.35
D	0.590	0.620	14.99	15.75
E	0.142	0.147	3.61	3.73
F	0.110	0.130	2.79	3.30
G	0.540	0.575	13.72	14.61
H	0.025	0.035	0.64	0.89
J	0.195	0.205	4.95	5.21
K	0.095	0.105	2.41	2.67
L	0.060	0.075	1.52	1.91
M	0.085	0.095	2.16	2.41
N	0.018	0.024	0.46	0.61
O	0.178	0.188	4.52	4.78
P	0.045	0.060	1.14	1.52
R	0.038	0.048	0.965	1.22

### Dimensions - TO-220AB (L-Package) - Isolated Mounting Tab

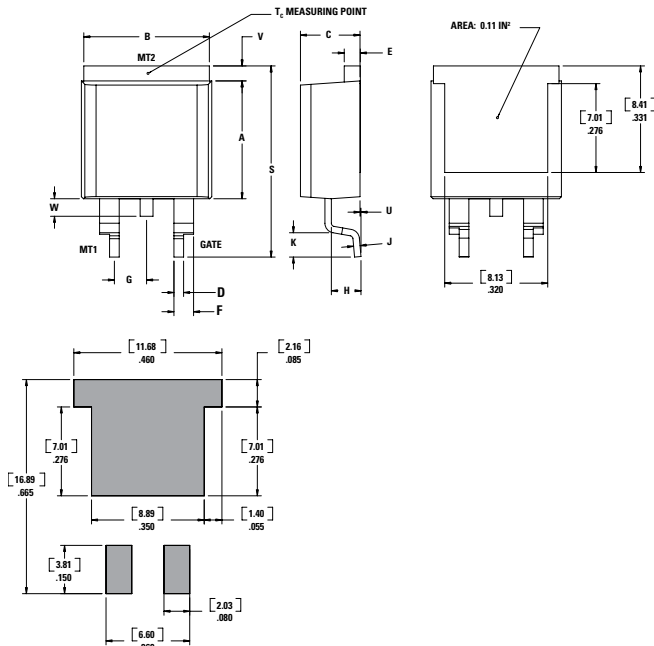


Dimension	Inches		Millimeters	
	Min	Max	Min	Max
A	0.380	0.420	9.65	10.67
B	0.105	0.115	2.67	2.92
C	0.230	0.250	5.84	6.35
D	0.590	0.620	14.99	15.75
E	0.142	0.147	3.61	3.73
F	0.110	0.130	2.79	3.30
G	0.540	0.575	13.72	14.61
H	0.025	0.035	0.64	0.89
J	0.195	0.205	4.95	5.21
K	0.095	0.105	2.41	2.67
L	0.060	0.075	1.52	1.91
M	0.085	0.095	2.16	2.41
N	0.018	0.024	0.46	0.61
O	0.178	0.188	4.52	4.78
P	0.045	0.060	1.14	1.52
R	0.038	0.048	0.965	1.22

# Qxx10xx & Qxx10xHx Series

## 10 Amp Standard & Alternistor (High Commutation) Triacs

### Dimensions - TO-263AB (N-Package) - D2-PAK Surface Mount



Dimension	Inches		Millimeters	
	Min	Max	Min	Max
<b>A</b>	0.360	0.370	9.14	9.40
<b>B</b>	0.380	0.420	9.65	10.67
<b>C</b>	0.178	0.188	4.52	4.78
<b>D</b>	0.025	0.035	0.64	0.89
<b>E</b>	0.045	0.060	1.14	1.52
<b>F</b>	0.060	0.075	1.52	1.91
<b>G</b>	0.095	0.105	2.41	2.67
<b>H</b>	0.092	0.102	2.34	2.59
<b>J</b>	0.018	0.024	0.46	0.61
<b>K</b>	0.090	0.110	2.29	2.79
<b>S</b>	0.590	0.625	14.99	15.88
<b>V</b>	0.035	0.045	0.89	1.14
<b>U</b>	0.002	0.010	0.05	0.25
<b>W</b>	0.040	0.070	1.016	1.78

### Product Selector

Part Number	Voltage (xx)				Gate Sensitivity Quadrants		Type	Package
	400V	600V	800V	1000V	I – II – III	IV		
Qxx10LH2	-	-	X	-	5 mA	-	Alternistor Triac	TO-220L
Qxx10RH2	-	-	X	-	5 mA	-	Alternistor Triac	TO-220R
Qxx10NH2	-	-	X	-	5 mA	-	Alternistor Triac	TO-263 D2-PAK
Qxx10L4	X	X	X	X	25 mA	50 mA	Standard Triac	TO-220L
Qxx10R4	X	X	X	X	25 mA	50 mA	Standard Triac	TO-220R
Qxx10N4	X	X	X	X	25 mA	50 mA	Standard Triac	TO-263 D2-PAK
Qxx10L5	X	X	X	X	50 mA	-	Standard Triac	TO-220L
Qxx10R5	X	X	X	X	50 mA	TYP. 75 mA	Standard Triac	TO-220R
Qxx10N5	X	X	X	X	50 mA	TYP. 75 mA	Standard Triac	TO-263 D2-PAK
Qxx10LH5	X	X	X	X	50 mA	TYP. 75 mA	Alternistor Triac	TO-220L
Qxx10RH5	X	X	X	X	50 mA	-	Alternistor Triac	TO-220R
Qxx10NH5	X	X	X	X	50 mA	-	Alternistor Triac	TO-263 D2-PAK

### Packing Options

Part Number	Marking	Weight	Packing Mode	Base Quantity
Qxx10L/RyyTP	Qxx10L/Ryy	2.2 g	Tube Pack	1000 (50 per tube)
Qxx10NyyTP	Qxx10Nyy	1.6 g	Tube	1000 (50 per tube)
Qxx10NyyRP	Qxx10Nyy	1.6 g	Embossed Carrier	500

Note: xx = voltage, yy = type & sensitivity

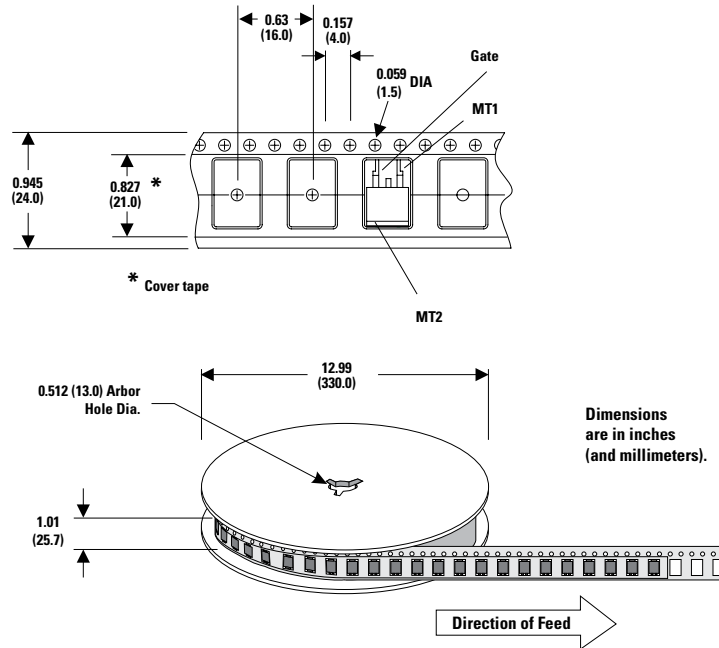


# Qxx10xx & Qxx10xHx Series

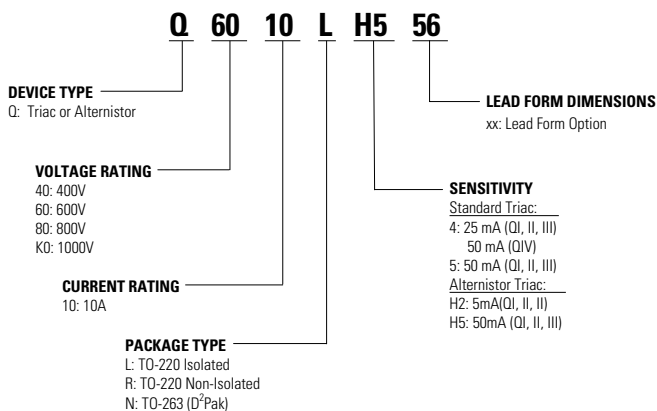
## 10 Amp Standard & Alternistor (High Commutation) Triacs

### TO-263 Embossed Carrier Reel Pack (RP) Specifications

Meets all EIA-481-2 Standards

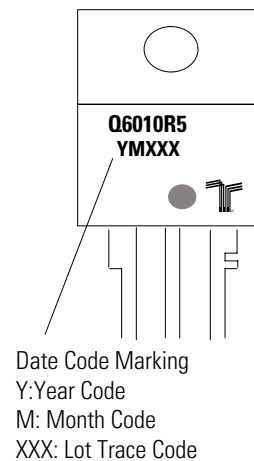


### Part Numbering System



### Part Marking System

TO-220 AB - (L and R Package)  
 TO-263 AB - (N Package)



**Disclaimer Notice** - Information furnished is believed to be accurate and reliable. However, users should independently evaluate the suitability of and test each product selected for their own applications. Littelfuse products are not designed for, and may not be used in, all applications. Read complete Disclaimer Notice at [www.littelfuse.com/disclaimer-electronics](http://www.littelfuse.com/disclaimer-electronics).