－Includes New 113RF coaxial types suitable for up to $\mathbf{3} \mathbf{G H z}$
－Up to 20 W switching
－High packing density stacking on $\mathbf{0 . 1 5 \times 0 . 5}$ inches pitch
－Highest quality instrumentation grade switches
－Form A versions have sputtered ruthenium contacts， ideal for automatic test equipment
－Form C version smallest changeover reed relay available on the market
－Plastic package with internal mu－metal magnetic screen
－Form A，Form A coaxial and Form C configurations

－Insulation resistance $>1 \mathbf{0}^{12} \Omega$ for Form A types and $>10^{10} \Omega$ for Form $C$ types
－ $3,5 \& 12 \mathrm{~V}$ coils with or without internal diode
－ 1 Form A， $5 \mathbf{V}$ version has a coil resistance of $500 \Omega$ ，drives directly from TTL logic
－Additional build options are available
－Many benefits compared to industry standard relays（see last page）


Relay Package Width（Inches）
This chart demonstrates the percentage changes in operate voltage due to magnetic interaction depending on the level of magnetic screening offered from the relay package．For more information on magnetic interaction click here．

## Switch Ratings－Dry Switches

| 1 Form $\mathbf{A}$（energize to make） | $\mathbf{1}$ Form C（change－over） | 2 Form $\mathbf{A}$（energize to make） |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 20 W at 200 V | 2 W at 30 V | 20 W at 200 V |
| 15 W at 200 V |  | 15 W at 200 V |
| 10 W at 200 V |  | 10 W at 200 V |

Series 113 switch ratings - contact ratings for each switch type

| Switch <br> No | Switch <br> form | Power rating | Max. <br> switch <br> current | Max. <br> carry <br> current | Max. <br> switching <br> volts | Life <br> expectancy <br> ops typical <br> (see Notel) | Operate <br> time inc <br> bounce <br> (max) | Release <br> time | Special <br> features |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | A | $20 \mathrm{~W}(* 15 \mathrm{~W}$ <br> for 3 V coils) $)$ | 1 A | 1 A | 200 | $10^{8}$ | 0.5 ms | 0.2 ms | General purpose |
| 2 | A | 10 W | 0.5 A | 0.5 A | 200 | $10^{8}$ | 0.5 ms | 0.2 ms | Low level |
| 3 | C | 2 W | 0.1 A | 0.1 A | 30 | $10^{7}$ | 1.0 ms | 0.2 ms | Low level |

Switch no. 2 is particularly good for switching low currents and/or voltages. It is the ideal switch for A.T.E. systems where cold switching techniques are often used. Where higher power levels are involved, switch no. 1 is more suitable.

## Note': Life Expectancy

The life of a reed relay depends upon the switch load and end of life criteria. For example, for an 'end of life' contact resistance specification of $1 \Omega$, switching low loads ( 10 V at 10 mA resistive) or when 'cold' switching, typical life is approx $2.5 \times 10^{8} \mathrm{ops}$. At the maximum load (resistive), typical life is $1 \times 10^{6} \mathrm{ops}$. In the event of abusive conditions, e.g. high currents due to capacitive inrushes, this figure reduces considerably. Pickering will be pleased to perform life testing with any particular load condition.

## Operating Voltages

| Coil voltage - nominal | Must operate voltage - maximum at $\mathbf{2 5}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | Must release voltage - minimum at $\mathbf{2 5}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3 V | 2.25 V | 0.3 V |
| 5 V | 3.75 V | 0.5 V |
| 12 V | 9 V | 1.2 V |

## Environmental Specification/Mechanical Characteristics

In the table below, the upper temperature limit can be extended to $+125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ if the coil drive voltage is increased to accommodate the resistance/temperature coefficient of the copper coil winding. This is approximately $0.4 \%$ per ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. This means that at $125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ the coil drive voltage will need to be increased by approximately $40 \times 0.4=16 \%$ to maintain the required magnetic drive level. Please contact sales@pickeringrelay.com for assistance.

| Operating Temperature Range | $-20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Storage Temperature Range | $-35^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+100^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Shock Resistance | 50 g |
| Vibration Resistance $(10-2000 \mathrm{~Hz})$ | 20 g |
| Soldering Temperature $(\max )(10 \mathrm{~s} \mathrm{max})$ | $270^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Washability (Proper drying process is recommended) | Fully Sealed |

## Washing Guidelines

Pickering do not make any specific recommendations on washing reed relays, due to the large number of factors in cleaning processes, however we do have suggestions on best practices. Click here for more information.

Dry Relay: Series 113 Coil data and type numbers

| Device Type | Type Number | Coil <br> (V) | Coil resistance | Max. contact resistance (initial) | Insulation resistance (minimum at $25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ) (see Note ${ }^{4}$ ) |  | Capacitance (typical) (see Note²) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Switch to coil | Across switch | Closed switch to coil | Across open switch |
| 1 Form A, Switch No. 1 <br> Package Type 1 <br> (* 15 W for 3 V coils) | 113-1-A-3/1D* | 3 | $250 \Omega$ | $0.12 \Omega$ | $10^{12} \Omega$ | $10^{12} \Omega$ | 1.5 pF | 0.15 pF |
|  | 113-1-A-5/1D | 5 | $500 \Omega$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 113-1-A-12/1D | 12 | $650 \Omega$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 Form A, Switch No. 2 Package Type 1 | 113-1-A-3/2D | 3 | $250 \Omega$ | $0.12 \Omega$ | $10^{12} \Omega$ | $10^{12} \Omega$ | 1.5 pF | 0.15 pF |
|  | 113-1-A-5/2D | 5 | $500 \Omega$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 113-1-A-12/2D | 12 | $650 \Omega$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 Form A, Switch No. 2 <br> Special Pinout <br> Package Type 4 | 113SP-1-A-5/2D | 5 | $500 \Omega$ | $0.12 \Omega$ | $10^{12} \Omega$ | $10^{12} \Omega$ | 1.5 pF | 0.15 pF |
|  | 113SP-1-A-12/2D | 12 | $650 \Omega$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 Form A, Switch No. 2 Package Type 5 | 113RF-1-A-3/2D | 3 | $100 \Omega$ | $0.12 \Omega$ | $10^{12} \Omega$ | $10^{12} \Omega$ | See <br> Note ${ }^{3}$ | See <br> Note ${ }^{3}$ |
|  | 113RF-1-A-5/2D | 5 | $300 \Omega$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 Form C <br> Switch No. 3 <br> Package Type 2 | 113-1-C-5/3D | 5 | $150 \Omega$ | $0.2 \Omega$ | $10^{12} \Omega$ | $10^{10} \Omega$ | See Note ${ }^{3}$ | See <br> Note ${ }^{3}$ |
| 2 Form A Switch No. 1 Package Type 3 | 113-2-A-5/1D | 5 | $150 \Omega$ | $0.17 \Omega$ | $10^{12} \Omega$ | $10^{12} \Omega$ | See <br> Note ${ }^{3}$ | See <br> Note ${ }^{3}$ |
| 2 Form A Switch No. 2 Package Type 3 | 113-2-A-5/2D | 5 | $150 \Omega$ | $0.17 \Omega$ | $10^{12} \Omega$ | $10^{12} \Omega$ | See <br> Note ${ }^{3}$ | See <br> Note ${ }^{3}$ |

When an internal diode is required, the suffix $D$ is added to the part number as shown in the table.

## Note ${ }^{2}$ : Capacitance across open switch

The capacitance across the open switch was measured with other connections guarded.

## Note ${ }^{3}$ : Capacitance values

The value will depend upon on the mode of connection/guarding of unused terminals. Please contact technical sales for details.

## Note ${ }^{4}$ : Insulation resistance

Insulation resistance will reduce at higher temperatures. For more information on temperature effects click here, or contact Pickering for more in depth guidance.

The technical information shown in this data sheet could contain inaccuracies or typographical errors. This information may be periodically changed or updated and these changes will be included in future versions of this data sheet.
For different values, latest specifications and product details, please contact your local Pickering sales office.
For FREE evaluation samples go to: pickeringrelay.com/samples

## RF Plots for the 113RF Reed Relay



113RF Typical Insertion Loss Plot


113RF Typical VSWR Plot


| Mkr | Trace | X-Axis | Value |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $1 \nabla$ | Series 113RF | 311.7632 MHz | -30.00 dB |
| $2 \nabla$ | Series 113RF | 1.1120 GHz | -20.00 dB |
| $3 \nabla$ | Series 113RF | 3.2413 GHz | -10.00 dB |

113RF Typical Isolation Plot

Pin Configuration, Weights and Dimensional Data (dimensions in inches, millimeters in brackets)


Important: Where the optional internal diode is fitted the correct coil polarity must be observed, as shown by the + symbol on the schematics.

Special Pin Configuration and Dimensional Data for 1 Form A (dimensions in inches, millimeters in brackets)
The standard 1 Form A device has 4 pins on 0.1 inches ( 2.54 mm ) pitch (see drawing). This configuration makes it pin compatible with the Pickering Series 110, 111 and 112. A special pin configuration is also available with a pinout compatible with that of the 2 Form A type (see drawing). The switch terminals are pins $1 \& 6$, the coil is Pins $3 \& 4$ with pins $2 \& 5$ omitted, this version has the prefix 113SP. It is sometimes desirable to have a PCB that can be used for either 1 Form A or 2 Form A switching, this arrangement allows the use of a common board fitted with the appropriate relay.


Important: Where the optional internal diode is fitted the correct coil polarity must be observed, as shown by the + symbol on the schematics.

113RF Pin Configuration, Weights and Dimensional Data (dimensions in inches, millimeters in brackets)


Important: Where the optional internal diode is fitted the correct coil polarity must be observed, as shown by the + symbol on the schematics.

## Specification

## Similar Relays Comparison

If the Series 113 is unsuitable for your application, Pickering also manufactures two other series of reed relays with similar characteristics, but in different package sizes.

| Series Name | 111P-1-A | 111RF-1-A | 113-1-A |  | 113SP-1-A | 113RF-1-A | 113-1-C | 113-2-A |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Physical Outline |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{mm} \\ \text { (inches) } \end{gathered}$ | 3.7 (0.145) |  | 3.7 (0.145) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 10.0 (0.39) |  | 12.5 (0.49) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 6.6 (0.26) |  | 6.6 (0.26) |  |  |  |  | 8.9 (0.35) |  |
| Package Volume ( $\mathrm{mm}^{3}$ ) | 245 |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 306 \end{aligned}$ | 5 <br> 306 | $2$ <br> 306 |  |  |
| Typical Weights (g) | 0.44 | 0.56 | 0.52 |  |  | 0.58 | 0.47 |  |  |
| Contact Configuration | $\begin{gathered} 1-\mathrm{A} \\ (\mathrm{SPST}) \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 1-\mathrm{A} \\ (\mathrm{SPST}) \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 1-\mathrm{C} \\ \text { (SPDT) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 2-A } \\ (\mathrm{DPST}) \end{gathered}$ |  |
| Reed Switch Type | Dry |  | Dry |  | Dry | Dry | Dry | Dry |  |
| Switching Voltage <br> (V) | 170 |  | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 30 | 200 | 200 |
| Switching Current <br> (A) | 0.5 |  | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| Carry Current <br> (A) | 0.5 |  | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| Switch Power <br> (W) | 10 |  | 20 (15) | 10 | 10 | 10 | 2 | 20 (15) | 10 |


| Series Name | 109-1-A |  |  | 109RF50-1-A |  | 109RF75-1-A |  | 109-1-B | 109-1-C | 109-2-A | 109P-1-A |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Physical Outline |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { mm } \\ \text { (inches) } \end{gathered}$ | 3.7 (0.145) |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3.7 (0.145) |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 15.1 (0.595) |  |  |  |  |  |  | 15.1 (0.595) |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 6.6 (0.26) |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8.9 (0.35) | 6.6 (0.26) | 8.9 (0.35) | 6.6 (0.26) |  |  |
| Package Volume ( $\mathrm{mm}^{3}$ ) | 369 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 498 | 369 | 498 |  | 369 |  |
| Typical Weights (g) | 0.80 |  |  | 0.88 |  | 0.87 |  | 1.14 | 0.77 | 1.03 |  | 0.68 |  |
| Contact Configuration | $\begin{gathered} 1-\mathrm{A} \\ \text { (SPST) } \end{gathered}$ |  |  | 1-A (SPST) <br> $50 \Omega$ Coaxial |  | 1-A (SPST) $75 \Omega$ Coaxial |  | $\begin{gathered} 1-\mathrm{B} \\ \text { (SPNC) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-\mathrm{C} \\ \text { (SPDT) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 2-A } \\ \text { (DPST) } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { 1-A } \\ \text { (SPST } \end{gathered}$ |  |
| Reed Switch Type | Dry |  |  | Dry |  | Dry |  | Dry | Dry | Dry |  | Dry |  |
| Switching Voltage (V) | 200 |  |  | 200 |  | 200 |  | 200 | 30 | 200 |  | 200 |  |
| Switching Current <br> (A) | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| Carry Current <br> (A) | 1.2 |  |  | 1.2 |  | 1.2 |  | 1.2 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 |  |  |
| Switch Power <br> (W) | 20 | 15 | 10 | 20 | 10 | 20 | 10 | 10 | 2 | 10 | 20 | 15 | 10 |

## Reed Relay Selection Tool

Because Pickering offer the largest range of high-quality reed relays, sometimes it can be difficult to find the right reed relay you require. That is why we created the Reed Relay Selector, this tool will help you narrow down our offering to get you the correct reed relay for your application. To try the tool today go to: pickeringrelay.com/reed-relay-selector-tool

## Standard Build Options

The Series 113 Reed Relays are available with a number of standard build options to tailor them to your specific application. These options are detailed in the table below. If you decide to go ahead and specify one, or more, of these options you will be allocated a unique part number suffix.

| Mechanical Build Options | Electrical Build Options |
| :---: | :---: |
| Special pin configurations or pin lengths | Different coil resistance |
| Special print with customer's own part number or logo | Operate or de-operate time |
| Custom packaging possibility | Pulse capability |
|  | Enhanced specifications |
|  | Non-standard coil voltages and resistance figures |
|  | Special Life testing under customer's specific load <br> conditions |
|  |  |
|  | Specific environmental requirements |

## Customization

If your specific requirements are not met by standard relay, or any of the standard build options, please speak to us to discuss producing a customized reed relay to service your specific application: pickeringrelay.com/contact

## 3D Models

Interactive 3D models of the complete range of Pickering relay products in STEP, IGS and SLDPRT formats can be downloaded from the website: pickeringrelay.com/3d-models


## Help

If you need any technical advice or other help, please do not hesitate to contact our Technical Sales Department. We will
always be pleased to discuss Pickering relays with you. email: techsales@pickeringrelay.com

## Contact Us

UK Headquarters - email: sales@pickeringrelay.com Tel. +44 1255428141
USA - email: ussales@pickeringrelay.com| Tel. +1 7818971710
Germany - email:desales@pickeringtest.com| Tel. +4989125953160
France - email: frsales@pickeringtest.com| Tel. +33972587700
Nordic - email: ndsales@pickeringtest.com| Tel. +46 340690669
Czech Republic: czsales@pickeringtest.com | Tel. +420 558-987-613
China - email: chinasales@pickeringtest.com | Tel. +86 4008799765
For a full list of agents, distributors and representatives visit: pickeringrelay.com/agents

## 10 Key Benefits of Pickering Reed Relays

| Key Benefit | Pickering Reed Relays | Typical Industry Reed Relays |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 Instrumentation Grade Reed Switches | Instrumentation Grade Reed Switches with vacuum sputtered Ruthenium plating to ensure stable, long life up to $5 \times 10$ E9 operations. | Often low grade Reed Switches with electroplated Rhodium plating resulting in higher, less stable contact resistance. | $\bigcirc$ |
| 2 <br> Formerless Coil Construction | Formerless coil construction increases the coil winding volume, maximizing magnetic efficiency, allowing the use of less sensitive reed switches resulting in optimal switching action and extended lifetime at operational extremes. | Use of bobbins decreases the coil winding volume, resulting in having less magnetic drive and a need to use more sensitive reed switches which are inherently less stable with greatly reduced restoring forces. | Pickering former-less coil <br> Typical industry coil wound on bobbin |
| Magnetic Screening | Mu-metal magnetic screening (either external or internal), enables ultra-high PCB side-by-side packing densities with minimal magnetic interaction, saving significant cost and space. Pickering Mu-Metal magnetic screen - interaction approx. 5\% | Lower cost reed relays have minimal or no magnetic screening, resulting in magnetic interaction issues causing changes in operating and release voltages, timing and contact resistance, causing switches to not operate at their nominal voltages. Typical industry screen - interaction approx. 30\% |  |
| 4 SoftCenter ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ Technology | SoftCenter ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ technology, provides maximum cushioned protection of the reed switch, minimising internal lifetime stresses and extending the working life and contact stability. | Transfer moulded reed relays (produced using high temperature/pressure), result in significant stresses to the glass reed switch which can cause the switch blades to deflect or misalign leading to changes in the operating characteristics, contact resistance stability and operating lifetime. |  |
| 5 <br> 100\% Dynamic Testing | $100 \%$ testing for all operating parameters including dynamic contact wave-shape analysis with full data scrutiny to maintain consistency. | Simple dc testing or just batch testing which may result in non-operational devices being supplied. | Dynamic Contact Resistance Test $\qquad$ |
| (6) 100\% Inspection at Every Stage of Manufacturing | Inspection at every stage of manufacturing maintaining high levels of quality. | Often limited batch inspection. |  |
| 7 100\% Thermal Cycling | Stress testing of the manufacturing processes, from $-20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $-20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, repeated 3 times. | Rarely included resulting in feld failures. |  |
| 8 <br> Flexible Manufacturing Process | Flexible manufacturing processes allow quick-turn manufacturing of small batches. | Mass production: Usually large batch sizes and with no quick-turn manufacturing. |  |
| 9 <br> Custom Reed Relays | Our reed relays can be customized easily, e.g. special pin configurations, enhanced specifications, non-standard coil or resistance figures, special life testing, low capacitance, and more. | Limited ability to customize. |  |
|  | Pickering are committed to product longevity; our reed relays are manufactured and supported for more than 25 years from introduction, typically much longer. | Most other manufacturers discontinue parts when they reach a low sales threshold; costing purchasing and R\&D a great deal of unnecessary time and money to redesign and maintain supply. | Product $25+$ Years Longevity |

For more information go to: pickeringrelay.com/10-key-benefits

