Cree® XLamp® CMT2890 LED

PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

The Cree XLamp® High-Current LED Array family is optimized for best-in-class lumen output, efficacy and reliability at high drive currents. XLamp CMT LEDs deliver performance in industry-compatible packages and LESes, enabling lighting manufacturers to upgrade their designs for applications such as track, downlight and outdoor lighting. XLamp High-Current LED Arrays are available in 2-step, 3-step and 5-step EasyWhite® bins.

FEATURES

- 22-mm optical source
- Available in 70-, 80- and 90- and 95-minimum CRI options
- Cree EasyWhite® 2-, 3- and 5-step binning
- Premium Color 2- and 3-step binning
- Forward voltage option: 54-V class
- 85 °C binning and characterization
- Maximum drive current: 3300 mA
- 115° viewing angle, uniform chromaticity profile
- Top-side solder connections
- RoHS and REACh compliant
- UL® recognized component (E349212)

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CHARACTERISTICS

| Characteristics	Unit	Minimum	Typical	Maximum
Viewing angle (FWHM)	degrees		115	
ESD withstand voltage (JEDEC JS-001-2012)	V		Class 3A	
DC forward current	mA			3300*
Reverse current	mA			0.1
Forward voltage (@ 1600 mA, 85 °C)	V		51.2	56.3

*   Refer to the Operating Limits section.

OPERATING LIMITS

The maximum current rating of the CMT2890 depends on the case temperature (Tc) when the LED has reached thermal equilibrium under steady-state operation. The graph shown below assumes that the system design employs good thermal management (thermal interface material and heat sink) and may vary when poor thermal management is employed. Either solder pad shown in the Mechanical Dimensions section on page 16 can be used as the Tc measurement point.

Another important factor in good thermal management is the temperature of the Light Emitting Surface (LES). Cree recommends a maximum LES temperature of 140 °C to ensure optimal LED lifetime. Please refer to the Thermal Design section on page 13 for more information on LES temperature measurement.
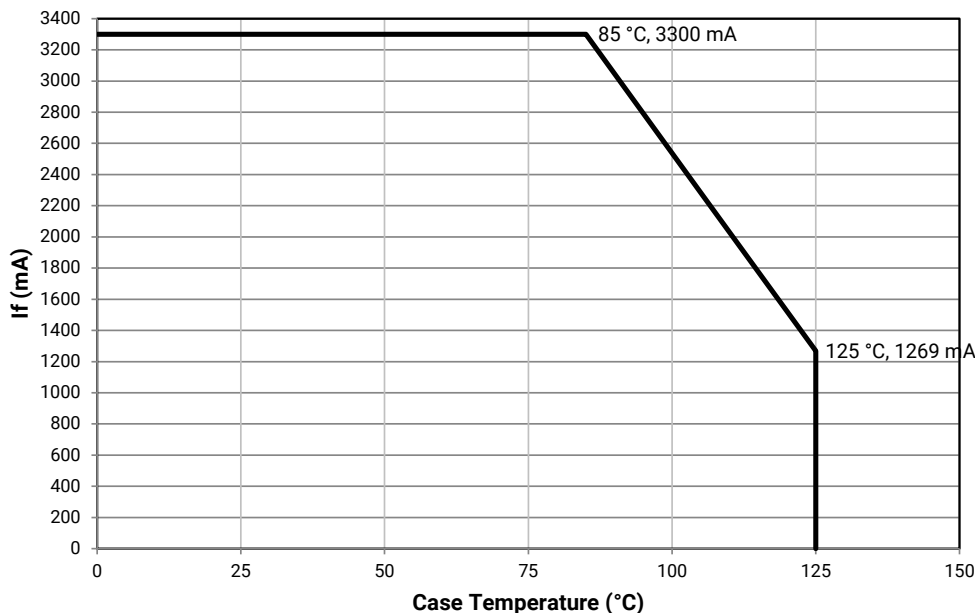
FLUX CHARACTERISTICS, EASYWHITE® ORDER CODES AND BINS (I_F = 1600 mA, T_J = 85 °C)

The following table provides order codes for XLamp CMT2890 LEDs. For a complete description of the order code nomenclature, please see the Bin and Order Code Formats section (page 15).

Nominal CCT	CRI Min.	CRI Typ	Minimum Luminous Flux (lm)	Typical Luminous Flux (lm)	2-Step Group	2-Step Order Code	3-Step Group	3-Step Order Code	5-Step Group	5-Step Order Code
6500 K	70	73	12,530	13,473					65E	CMT2890-0000-000P0B0A65E
	80	82	11,706	12,587					65E	CMT2890-0000-000P0H0A65E
5700 K	70	73	12,786	13,748					57E	CMT2890-0000-000P0B0A57E
	80	82	11,945	12,844					57E	CMT2890-0000-000P0H0A57E
	90	92	10,160	10,925			57G	CMT2890-0000-000P0U0A57G		
5000 K	70	73	12,415	13,350					50E	CMT2890-0000-000P0B0A50E
	80	82	11,599	12,472			50G	CMT2890-0000-000P0H0A50G		
	90	92	10,160	10,925			50G	CMT2890-0000-000P0U0A50G		
4000 K	70	73	12,322	13,249					40E	CMT2890-0000-000P0B0A40E
	80	82	11,466	12,329	40H	CMT2890-0000-000P0H0A40H	40G	CMT2890-0000-000P0H0A40G		
	90	92	9,873	10,616	40H	CMT2890-0000-000P0U0A40H	40G	CMT2890-0000-000P0U0A40G		
3500 K	80	82	11,186	12,028	35H	CMT2890-0000-000P0H0A35H	35G	CMT2890-0000-000P0H0A35G		
	90	92	9,602	10,325	35H	CMT2890-0000-000P0U0A35H	35G	CMT2890-0000-000P0U0A35G		
3000 K	70	73	11,466	12,329					30E	CMT2890-0000-000P0B0A30E
	80	82	10,862	11,680	30H	CMT2890-0000-000P0H0A30H	30G	CMT2890-0000-000P0H0A30G		
	90	92	9,184	9,875	30H	CMT2890-0000-000P0U0A30H	30G	CMT2890-0000-000P0U0A30G		
2700 K	80	82	10,423	11,207	27H	CMT2890-0000-000P0H0A27H	27G	CMT2890-0000-000P0H0A27G		
	90	92	8,769	9,429	27H	CMT2890-0000-000P0U0A27H	27G	CMT2890-0000-000P0U0A27G		
2200 K	80	82	9,184	9,875			22G	CMT2890-0000-000P0H0A22G		

Notes
- Cree maintains a tolerance of ±7% on flux and power measurements, ±0.005 on chromaticity (CCx, CCy) measurements and a tolerance of ±2 on CRI measurements. See the Measurements section (page 18).
- For 80 CRI minimum LEDs, CRI R9 minimum is 0 with a ±2 tolerance. For 90 CRI minimum LEDs, CRI R9 typical is 60.

FLUX CHARACTERISTICS, PREMIUM COLOR ORDER CODES AND BINS (I_F = 1600 mA, T_J = 85 °C)

Fidelity

| Nominal CCT	CRI*		Minimum Luminous Flux (lm)	Typical Luminous Flux (lm)	2-Step	
	Min.	Typ			Group	Order Code
4000 K	95	98	8,843	9,508	L5A	CMT2890-0000-000P0Z0AL5A
3500 K	95	98	8,606	9,254	35H	CMT2890-0000-000P0Z0A35H
3000 K	95	98	8,047	8,653	30H	CMT2890-0000-000P0Z0A30H
2700 K	95	98	7,619	8,192	27H	CMT2890-0000-000P0Z0A27H

Specialty

| Nominal CCT	CRI		Minimum Luminous Flux (lm)	Typical Luminous Flux (lm)	2-Step		3-Step			
	Min.	Typ			Group	Order Code	Group	Order Code	Group	Order Code
3100 K	90	92	9,184	9,875			31Q	CMT2890-0000-000P0U0A31Q		
3000 K	80	82	10,862	11,680	L7B	CMT2890-0000-000P0H0AL7B				
	90	92	9,184	9,875			30Q	CMT2890-0000-000P0U0A30Q	30U	CMT2890-0000-000P0U0A30U
	95	98	8,047	8,653	L7C	CMT2890-0000-000P0Z0AL7C				

Notes
- Cree maintains a tolerance of ±7% on flux and power measurements, ±0.005 on chromaticity (CCx, CCy) measurements and a tolerance of ±2 on CRI measurements. See the Measurements section (page 18).
- For 80 CRI minimum LEDs, CRI R9 minimum is 0 with a ±2 tolerance. For 90 CRI minimum LEDs, CRI R9 typical is 60.

RELATIVE SPECTRAL POWER DISTRIBUTION, EASYWHITE® LEDS

The following graphs are the result of a series of pulsed measurements at 1600 mA and T_J = 85 °C.
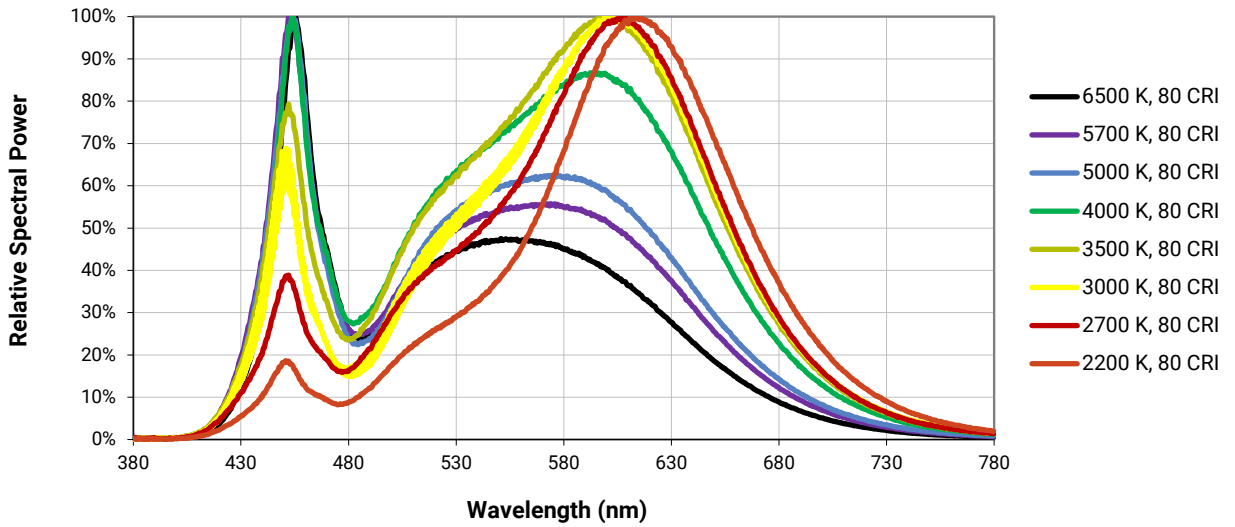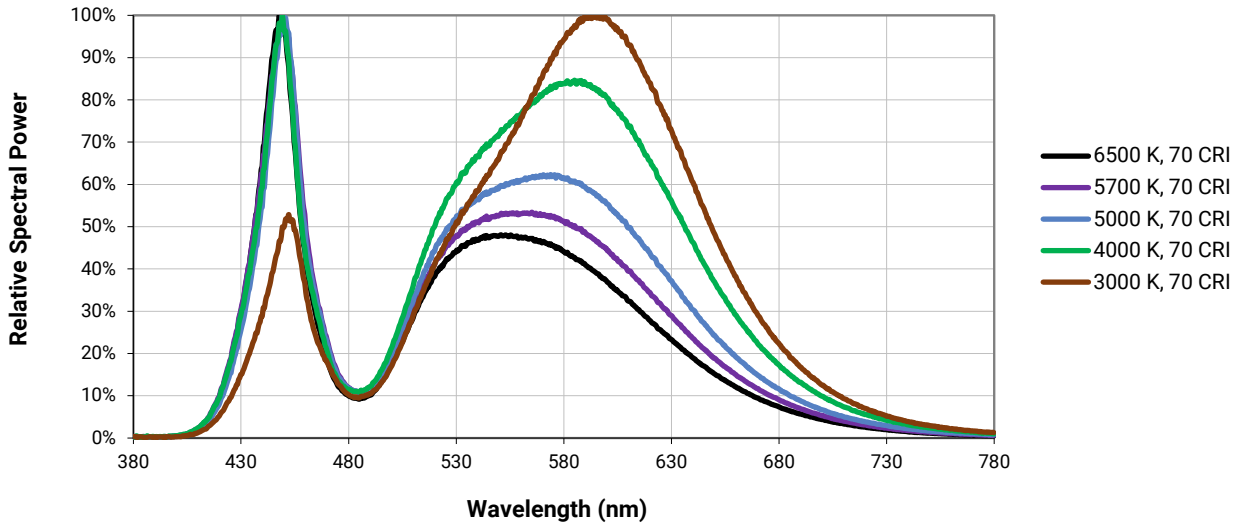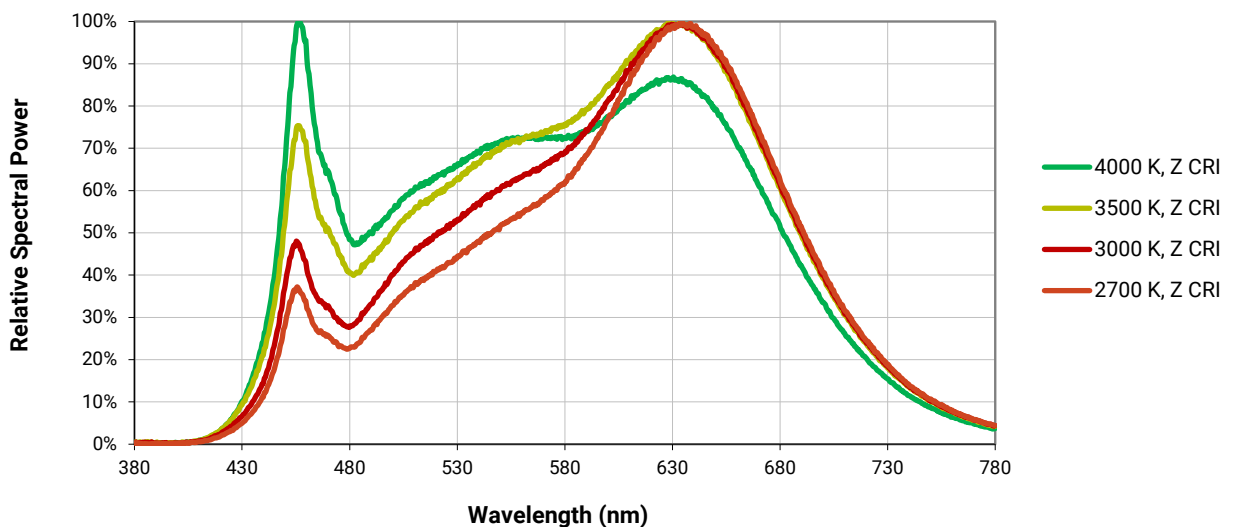
RELATIVE SPECTRAL POWER DISTRIBUTION, EASYWHITE® LEDS - CONTINUED
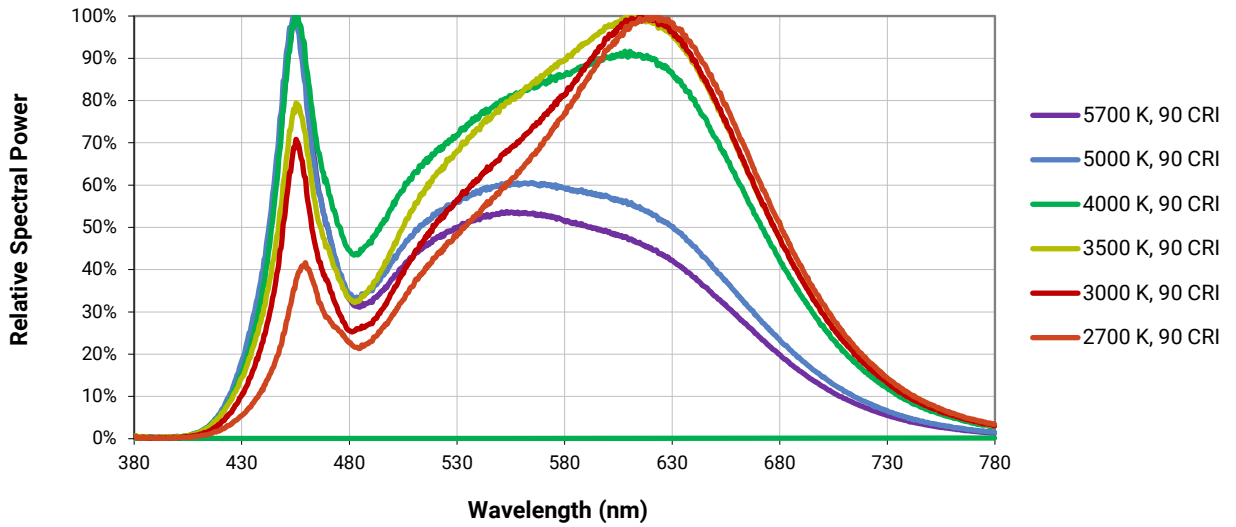
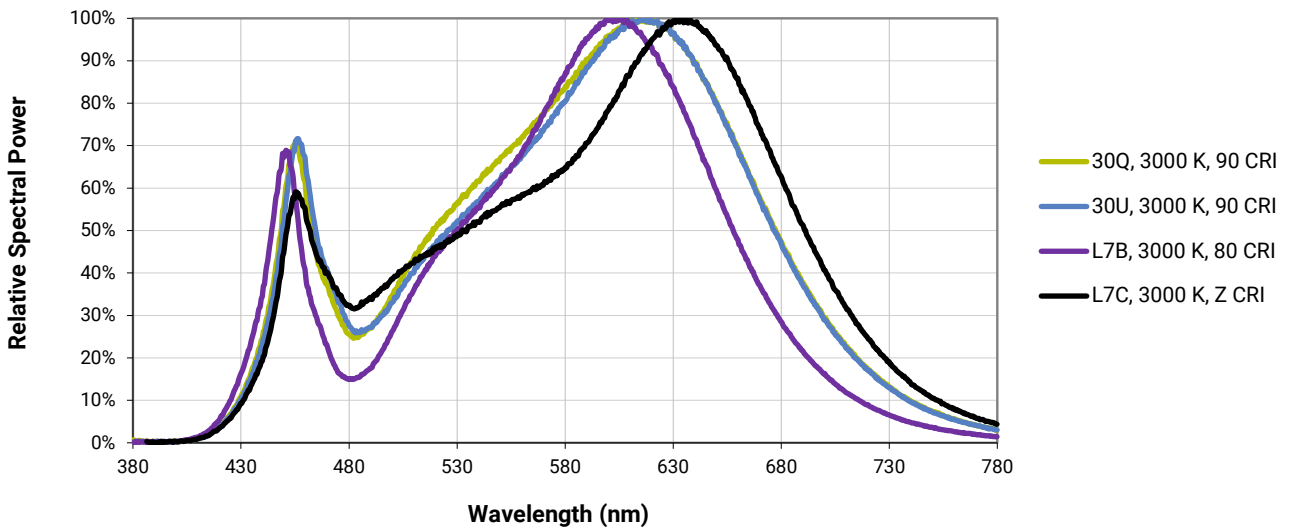## RELATIVE SPECTRAL POWER DISTRIBUTION, PREMIUM COLOR LEDS

The following graphs are the result of a series of pulsed measurements at 1600 mA and T_J = 85 °C.

Fidelity

RELATIVE SPECTRAL POWER DISTRIBUTION, PREMIUM COLOR LEDS - CONTINUED

Specialty

— 31Q, 3100 K, 90 CRI

— 30Q, 3000 K, 90 CRI
— 30U, 3000 K, 90 CRI
— L7B, 3000 K, 80 CRI
— L7C, 3000 K, Z CRI
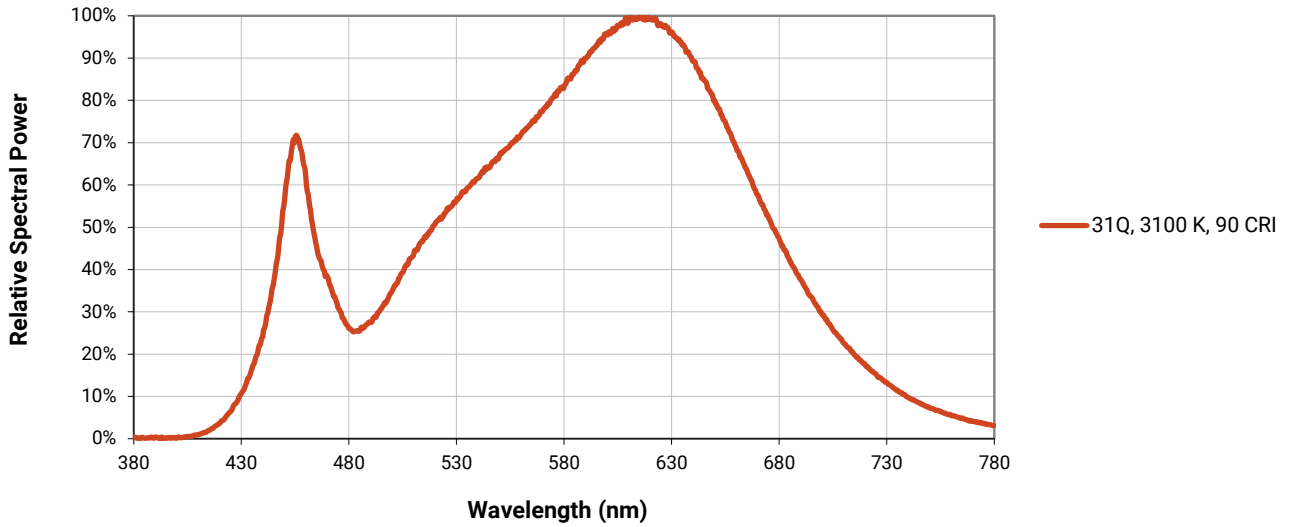
ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

The following graph is the result of a series of steady-state measurements.
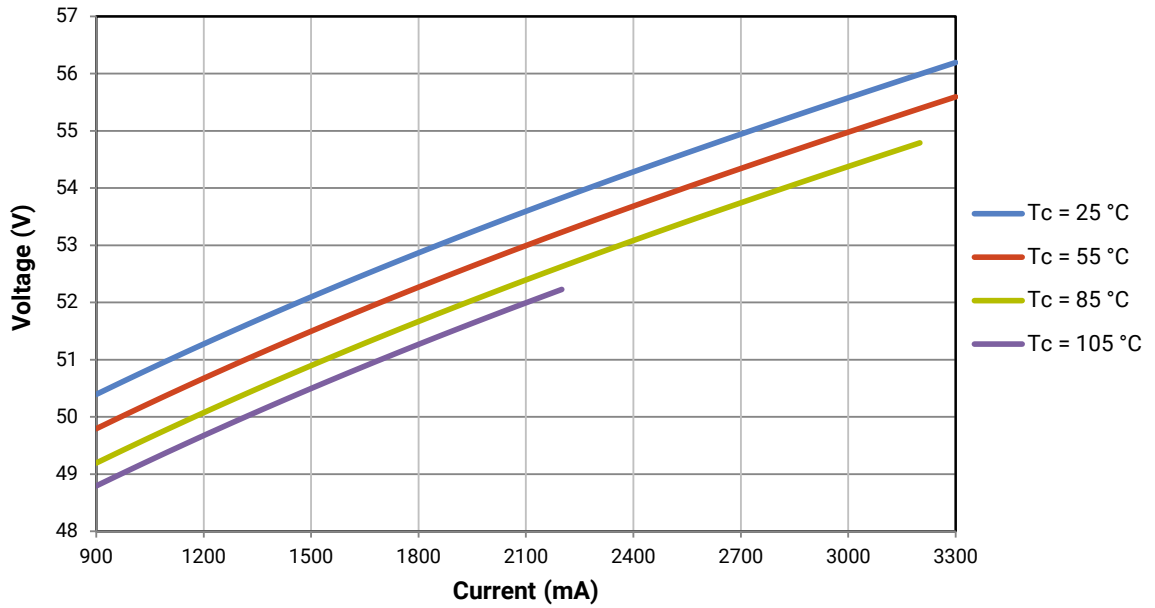
RELATIVE LUMINOUS FLUX

The relative luminous flux values provided below are the ratio of:

- Measurements of CMT2890 at steady-state operation at the given conditions, divided by
- Flux measured during binning, which is a pulsed measurement at 1600 mA at T_J = 85 °C.
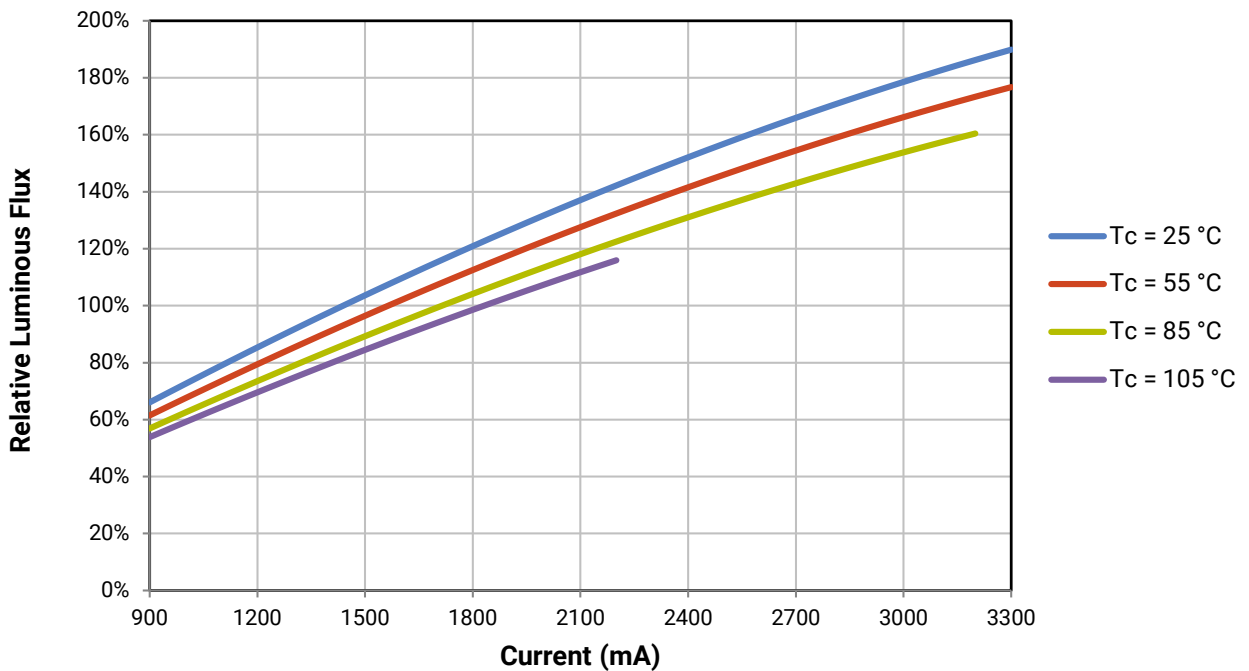
For example, at steady-state operation of Tc = 25 °C, I_F = 1800 mA, the relative luminous flux ratio is 120% in the chart below. A CMT2890 LED that measures 9,875 lm during binning will deliver 11,850 lm (9,875 * 1.2) at steady-state operation of Tc = 25 °C, I_F = 1800 mA.

TYPICAL SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION
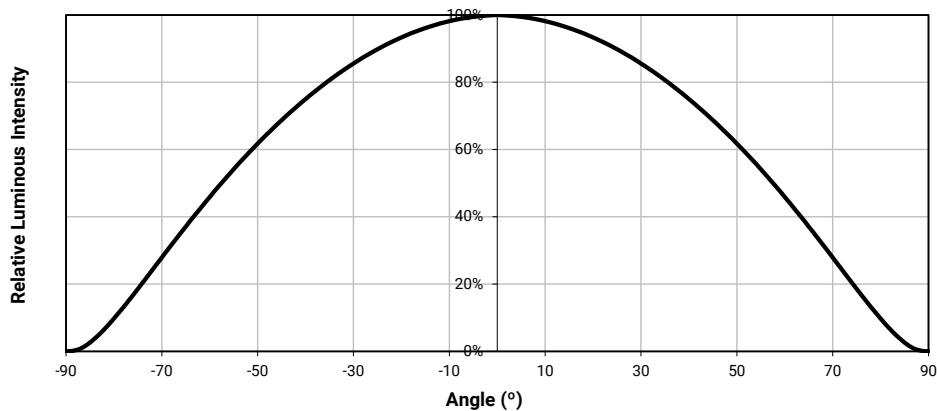
PERFORMANCE GROUPS - CHROMATICITY (T_J = 85 °C)

XLamp CMT2890 LEDs are tested for chromaticity and placed into one of the regions defined by the following bounding coordinates.

EasyWhite Color Temperatures – 2-Step			
Code	CCT	x	y
40H	4000 K	0.3777	0.3739
		0.3797	0.3816
		0.3861	0.3855
		0.3838	0.3777
35H	3500 K	0.4022	0.3858
		0.4053	0.3942
		0.4125	0.3977
		0.4091	0.3891
30H	3000 K	0.4287	0.3975
		0.4328	0.4064
		0.4390	0.4086
		0.4347	0.3996
27H	2700 K	0.4524	0.4048
		0.4574	0.4140
		0.4633	0.4154
		0.4581	0.4062

EasyWhite Color Temperatures – 3-Step Ellipse						
Bin Code	CCT	Center Point		Major Axis	Minor Axis	Rotation Angle (°)
		x	y	a	b	
57G	5700 K	0.3287	0.3417	0.00738	0.00360	72.0
50G	5000 K	0.3447	0.3553	0.00840	0.00312	65.0
40G	4000 K	0.3818	0.3797	0.00939	0.00402	53.7
35G	3500 K	0.4073	0.3917	0.00927	0.00414	54.0
30G	3000 K	0.4338	0.4030	0.00834	0.00408	53.2
27G	2700 K	0.4577	0.4099	0.00834	0.00420	48.5
22G	2200 K	0.5066	0.4158	0.00980	0.00480	45.5

EasyWhite Color Temperatures – 5-Step Ellipse						
Bin Code	CCT	Center Point		Major Axis	Minor Axis	Rotation Angle (°)
		x	y	a	b	
65E	6500 K	0.3123	0.3282	0.01110	0.00550	61.0
57E	5700 K	0.3287	0.3417	0.01230	0.00600	72.0
50E	5000 K	0.3447	0.3553	0.01400	0.00520	65.0
40E	4000 K	0.3818	0.3797	0.01565	0.00670	53.7
30E	3000 K	0.4338	0.4030	0.01390	0.00680	53.2

PREMIUM COLOR PERFORMANCE GROUPS - CHROMATICITY (T_J = 85 °C)

XLamp CMT2890 LEDs are tested for chromaticity and placed into one of the regions defined by the following bounding coordinates.
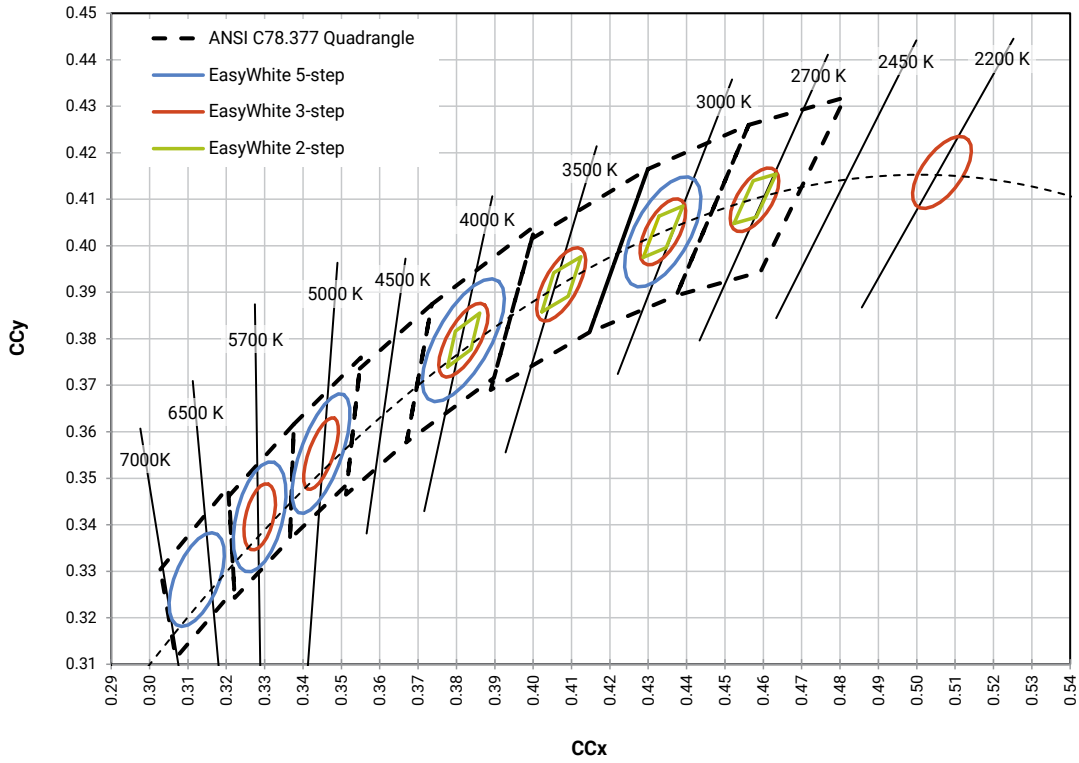
Fidelity

EasyWhite Color Temperatures – 2-Step			
Code	CCT	x	y
L5A	4000 K	0.3764	0.3711
		0.3784	0.3787
		0.3847	0.3826
		0.3825	0.3748
35H	3500 K	0.4022	0.3858
		0.4053	0.3942
		0.4125	0.3977
		0.4091	0.3891
30H	3000 K	0.4287	0.3975
		0.4328	0.4064
		0.4390	0.4086
		0.4347	0.3996
27H	2700 K	0.4524	0.4048
		0.4574	0.4140
		0.4633	0.4154
		0.4581	0.4062

Specialty

EasyWhite Color Temperatures – 2-Step			
Code	CCT	x	y
L7B	3000 K	0.4263	0.3848
		0.4296	0.3916
		0.4361	0.3938
		0.4326	0.3868
L7C	3000 K	0.4192	0.3754
		0.4224	0.3823
		0.4291	0.3847
		0.4257	0.3777

EasyWhite Color Temperatures – 3-Step Ellipse						
Bin Code	CCT	Center Point		Major Axis	Minor Axis	Rotation Angle (°)
		x	y	a	b	
31Q	3100 K	0.4236	0.3888	0.00848	0.00455	50.3
30Q	3000 K	0.4305	0.3935	0.00834	0.00408	53.2
30U	3000 K	0.4274	0.3837	0.00834	0.00408	53.2

CREE EASYWHITE® BINS PLOTTED ON THE 1931 CIE COLOR SPACE (T$_J$ = 85 °C)

CREE PREMIUM COLOR BINS PLOTTED ON THE 1931 CIE COLOR SPACE (T$_J$ = 85 °C)

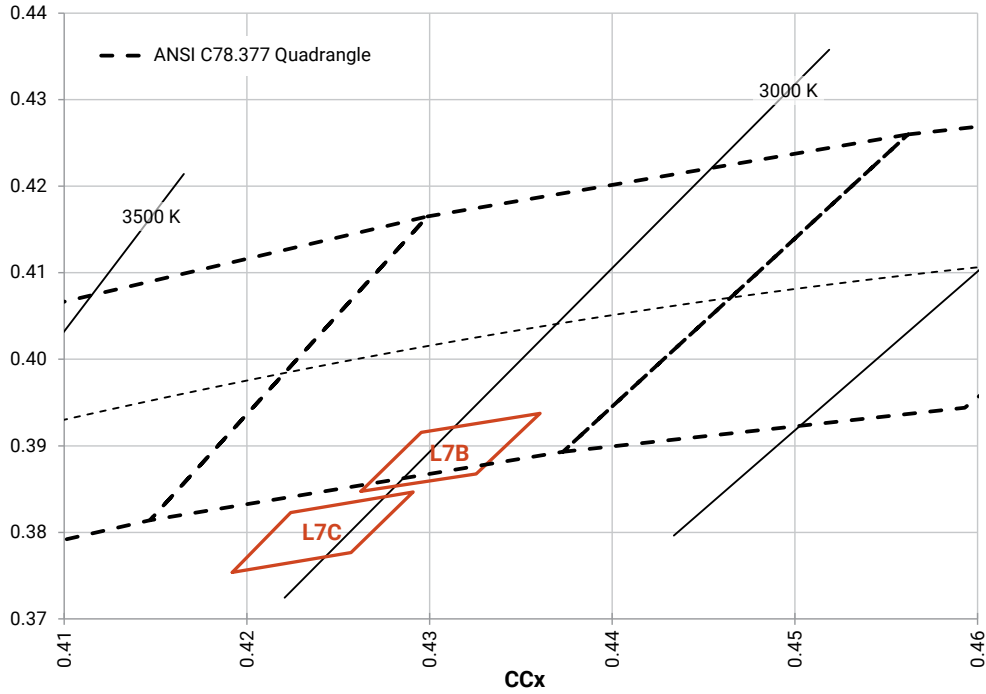**Fidelity (2-step)**
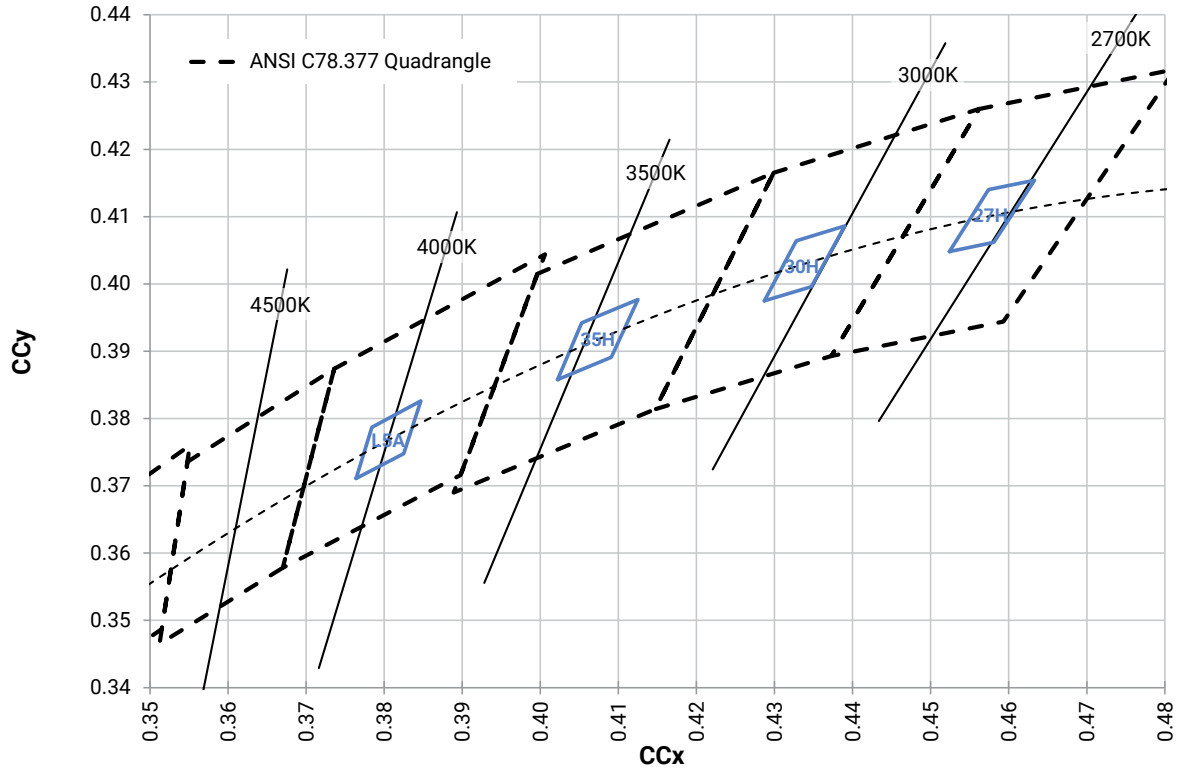
CREE PREMIUM COLOR BINS PLOTTED ON THE 1931 CIE COLOR SPACE (T_J = 85 °C) - CONTINUED

Speciality (2-step)

Speciality (3-step)
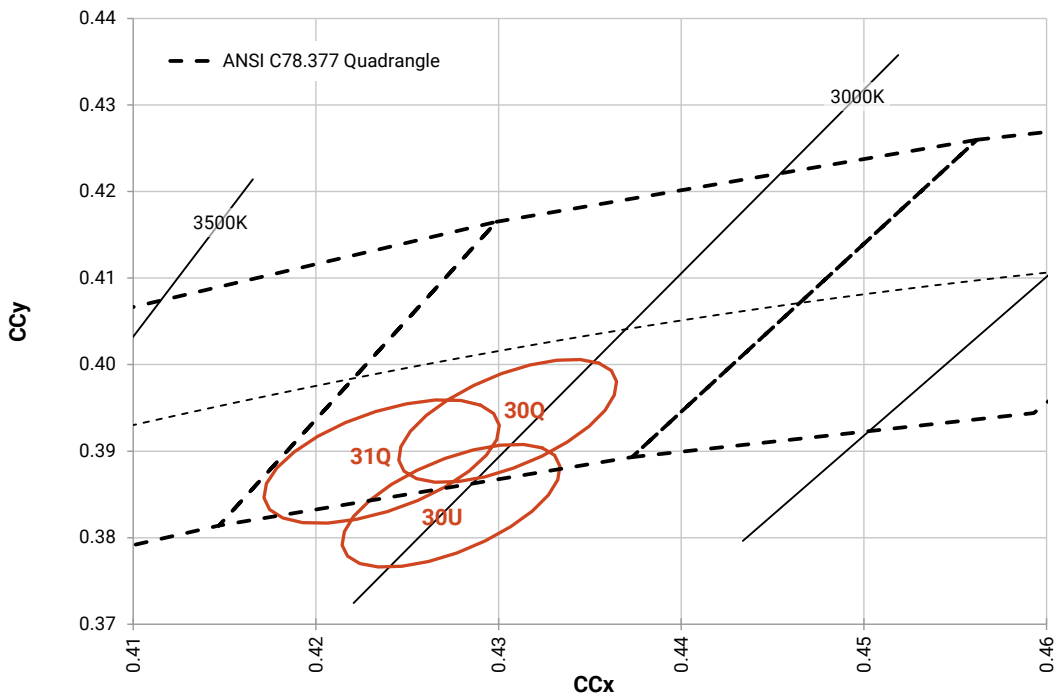
BIN AND ORDER CODE FORMATS

Bin codes and order codes are configured as follows:

Order Code

Series = CMT28

Internal code

CRI Specification
    B = 70 CRI minimum
    H = 80 CRI minimum
    U = 90 CRI minimum
    Z = 95 CRI minimum

SSSSSCC-HHHH-HHHGGRNNNNN

Kit code

Vf class
    P0 = 54-V class

Performance class

Bin Code

Series = CMT28

Chromaticity bin

Vf class
    P0 = 54-V class

Internal code

SSSSSCC-WWW-FF-GGR-AAAAA

CRI Specification
    B = 70 CRI minimum
    H = 80 CRI minimum
    U = 90 CRI minimum
    Z = 95 CRI minimum

Flux bin
    0A = Not binned into flux bins

Performance class

MECHANICAL DIMENSIONS

Dimensions are in mm.

Tolerances unless otherwise specified: ±.13

x° ± 1°

T2890P = 54-V CMT2890

X_1 X_2 X_3 X_4 X_5

X1   CCT

    1 = 6500 K

    ⋮

    8 = 2700 K

X2

    M = EasyWhite or

       Fidelity LED on the

       black-body line

    Q = Specialty LED below

       the black-body line

    U = Specialty LED below

       the black-body line

X3 X4 Flux bin

    0A = Not binned into flux

       bins

X5   CRI

    B = 70 CRI min

    H = 80 CRI min

    U = 90 CRI min

    Z = 95 CRI min
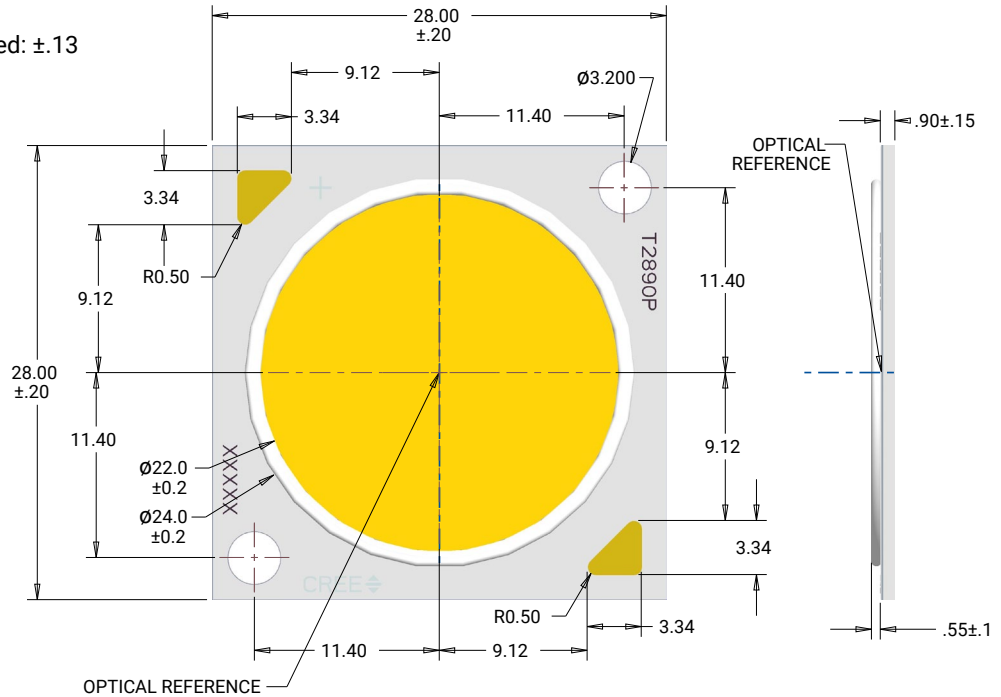
Tc measurement point: either the anode or cathode solder pad

THERMAL DESIGN

The CMT family of LED arrays can include over a hundred different LED die inside one package, and thus over a hundred different junction temperatures (T_J). Cree has intentionally removed junction-temperature-based operating limits and replaced the commonplace maximum T_J calculations with maximum ratings based on forward current (I_F) and case temperature (Tc). No additional calculations are required to ensure that the CMT LED is being operated within its designed limits. LES temperature measurement provides additional verification of good thermal design. Please refer to page 2 for the Operating Limit specification.

There is no need to calculate for T_J inside the package, as the thermal management design process, specifically from solder point (T_{SP}) to ambient (T_a), remains identical to any other LED component. For more information on thermal management of Cree XLamp LEDs, please refer to the Thermal Management application note. For CMT soldering recommendations and more information on thermal interface materials (TIM), LES temperature measurement, and connection methods, please refer to the Cree XLamp CM Family LEDs soldering and handling document.

To keep the CMT2890 LED at or below the maximum rated Tc, the case to ambient temperature thermal resistance (R_c-a) must be at or below the maximum R_c-a value shown on the following graph, depending on the operating environment. The y-axis in the graph is a base 10 logarithmic scale.

As the figure at right shows, the R_c-a value is the sum of the thermal resistance of the TIM (R_tim) plus the thermal resistance of the heat sink (R_hs).
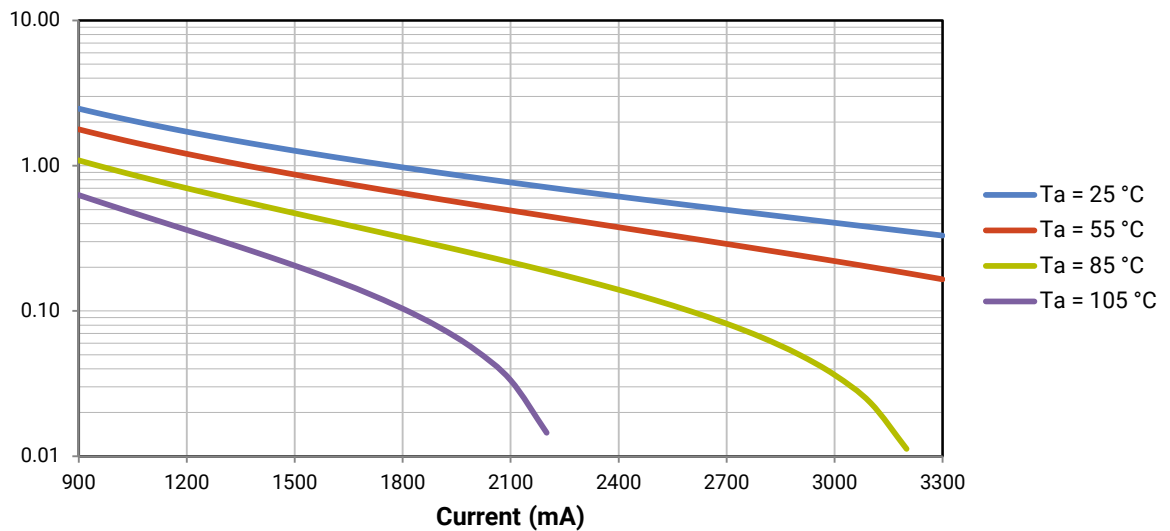
NOTES

Measurements

The luminous flux, radiant power, chromaticity, forward voltage and CRI measurements in this document are binning specifications only and solely represent product measurements as of the date of shipment. These measurements will change over time based on a number of factors that are not within Cree's control and are not intended or provided as operational specifications for the products. Calculated values are provided for informational purposes only and are not intended or provided as specifications.

Pre-Release Qualification Testing

Please read the LED Reliability Overview for details of the qualification process Cree applies to ensure long-term reliability for XLamp LEDs and details of Cree's pre-release qualification testing for XLamp LEDs. Cree did not perform Room Temperature Operating Life (RTOL) testing on the CMT2890 LED.

Lumen Maintenance

Cree now uses standardized IES LM-80-08 and TM-21-11 methods for collecting long-term data and extrapolating LED lumen maintenance. For information on the specific LM-80 data sets available for this LED, refer to the public LM-80 results document.

Please read the Long-Term Lumen Maintenance application note for more details on Cree's lumen maintenance testing and forecasting. Please read the Thermal Management application note for details on how thermal design, ambient temperature, and drive current affect the LED junction temperature.

RoHS Compliance

The levels of RoHS restricted materials in this product are below the maximum concentration values (also referred to as the threshold limits) permitted for such substances, or are used in an exempted application, in accordance with EU Directive 2011/65/EC (RoHS2), as implemented January 2, 2013. RoHS Declarations for this product can be obtained from your Cree representative or from the Product Ecology section of the Cree website.

REACh Compliance

REACh substances of very high concern (SVHCs) information is available for this product. Since the European Chemical Agency (ECHA) has published notice of their intent to frequently revise the SVHC listing for the foreseeable future, please contact a Cree representative to insure you get the most up-to-date REACh SVHC Declaration. REACh banned substance information (REACh Article 67) is also available upon request.

UL® Recognized Component

This product meets the requirements to be considered a UL Recognized Component with Level 4 enclosure consideration. The LED package or a portion thereof has been investigated as a fire and electrical enclosure per ANSI/UL 8750.

Vision Advisory

WARNING: Do not look at an exposed lamp in operation. Eye injury can result. For more information about LEDs and eye safety, please refer to the LED Eye Safety application note.
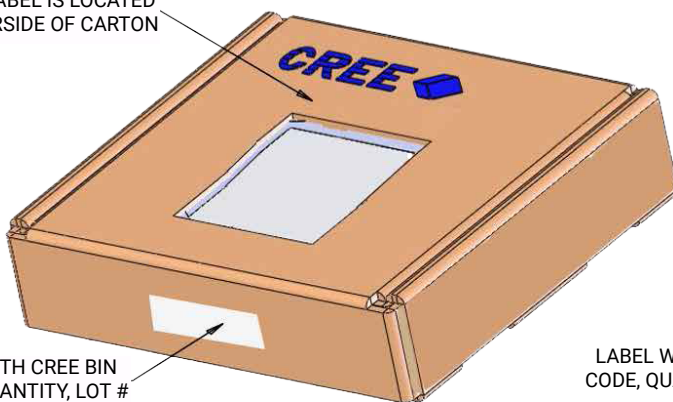
PACKAGING

Cree CMT2890 LEDs are packaged in trays of 20. Five trays are sealed in an anti-static bag and placed inside a carton, for a total of 100 LEDs per carton. Each carton contains 100 LEDs from the same performance bin.

Dimensions are in inches.
Tolerances: ±.13
x° ±1°

7.500

R.375

1.313

8.125

1.313

LABEL WITH CREE BIN CODE,
QUANTITY, LOT #
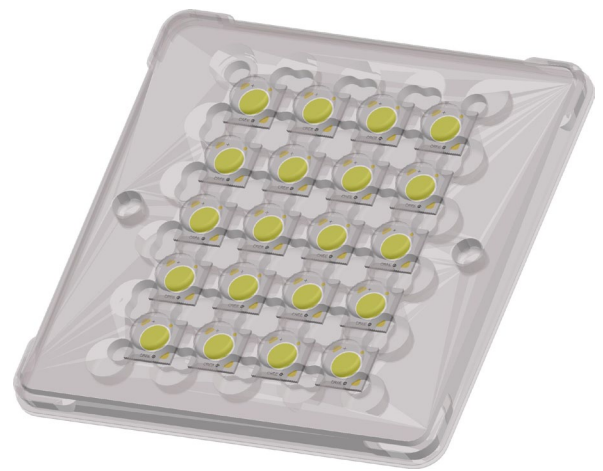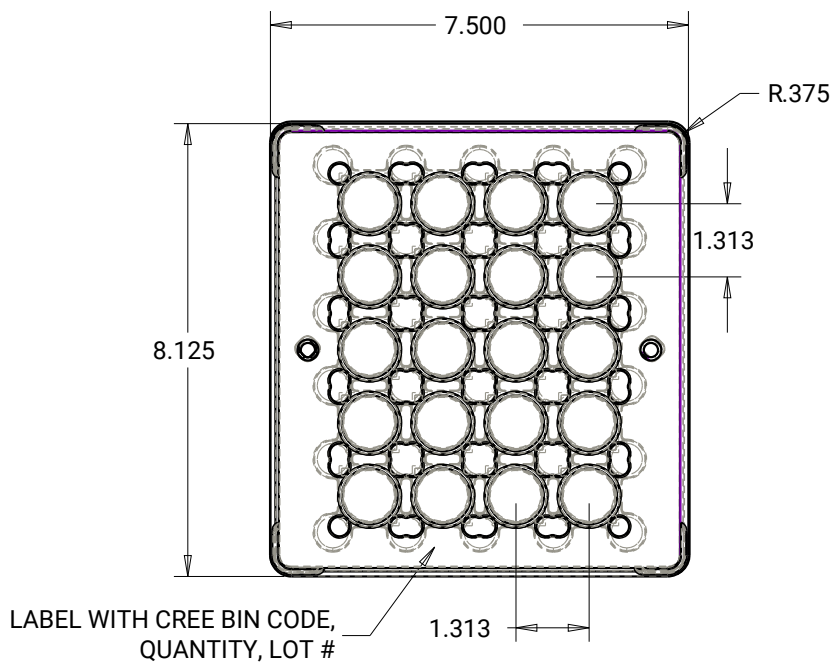
PATENT LABEL IS LOCATED
ON UNDERSIDE OF CARTON

BAG

LABEL WITH CREE BIN
CODE, QUANTITY, LOT #

LABEL WITH CREE BIN
CODE, QUANTITY, LOT #