TOSHIBA CMOS Linear Integrated Circuit Silicon Monolithic

# **TCTH0xxxE** Series

## Thermoflagger<sup>™</sup> (Over Temperature Detection IC)

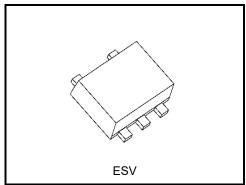
The TCTH0xxxE series are the CMOS process IC outputs abnormal-state signal on detecting over temperature as the resistor value changing of external PTC

Thermistor.

Output current to PTC thermistor is 1  $\mu A$  (Typ.) and whole current consumption is 1.8  $\mu A$  (Typ.), low consumption operation is realised. (TCTH01xxE)

Selectable Push-pull type, or Open-drain type for FLAG signal output by product.

Also, Selectable Auto retry type if PTC thermistor temperature goes down back to lower than threshold, or Latch the abnormal signal type. IC package is ESV (1.6 mm x 1.6 mm x 0.55 mm).



Weight: 2.98 mg (Typ.)

## Application (Ex)

• Notebook PC, Mobile equipment, home appliance, Industry equipment etc. for over temperature detection.

## Feature

- Selectable PTCO output current IPTCO = 1 µA (TCTH01xxE, Typ.)
- High PTCO output current accuracy
- Low current consumption

IPTCO = 10 μA (TCTH02xxE, Typ.) ±8 % (V<sub>DD</sub> = 3.3 V, 25 °C) IDD= 1.8 μA (TCTH01xxE, Typ.) IDD= 11.3 μA (TCTH02xxE, Typ.)

- FLAG signal latch function (TCTH0x2xE)
- FLAG signal output (PTCGOOD)

TCTH0xxAE: Push-pull type

TCTH0xxBE: Open-drain type

• Standard package ESV (SOT-553) (1.6 mm x 1.6 mm x 0.55 mm)

"Thermoflagger™" is a trademark of Toshiba Electronic Devices & Storage Corporation.

## 1. Absolute Maximum Ratings (Ta = 25 °C)

Characteristics	Symbol	Ratings		Unit
Supply Voltage	V <sub>DD</sub>	-0.3 to 6.0		V
PTCO Voltage	Vptco	-0.3 to	V <sub>DD</sub> + 0.3 ≤ 6.0	V
PTCGOOD Voltage		TCTH0xxAE	-0.3 to V <sub>DD</sub> + 0.3 ≤ 6.0	V
FICGOOD Voltage	Vptcgood	TCTH0xxBE	-0.3 to 6.0	V
RESET Voltage	VRESET	-0.3 to	V <sub>DD</sub> + 0.3 ≤ 6.0	V
Power dissipation	PD	150 (Note 1) 320 (Note 2)		mW
Junction Temperature	Тј		°C	
Storage Temperature	T <sub>stg</sub>		-55 to 150	°C

Note: Using continuously under heavy loads (e.g. the application of high temperature/current/voltage and the significant changing in temperature, etc.) may cause this product to reduce the reliability significantly even if the operating conditions (i.e. operating temperature/current/voltage, etc.) are within the absolute maximum ratings. Please design appropriatly upon reviewing the Toshiba Semiconductor Reliability Handbook ("Handling Precautions"/"Derating Concept and Methods") and individual reliability data (i.e. reliability test report and estimated failure rate, etc).

Note 1: Unit Rating

Note 2: Rating at mounting on a board

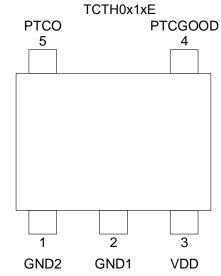
(FR4 board dimension: 30 mm x 30 mm x 0.8 mm)

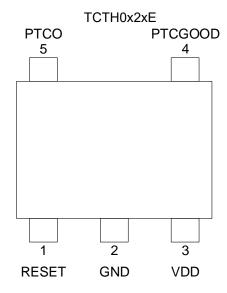
## 2. Operating Ranges

Characteristics	Symbol	Operating Ranges		Unit
Supply Voltage	Vdd	1.7 to 5.5		V
	Vptcgood	TCTH0xxAE	0 to V <sub>DD</sub>	V
PTCGOOD Output Voltage		TCTH0xxBE	0 to 5.5	V
RESET Voltage	VRESET	0 to V <sub>DD</sub>		V
Operation Temperature	T <sub>opr</sub>	-40 to 125		°C

Note3: There is possibility for significant negative affect for reliability, if this product used long time on the state includes limit or very close condition on Operating ranges. Exposure to such conditions may adversely impact product reliability lifetime average junction temperature of 107 °C.

# 3. Pin Assignment (Top view)

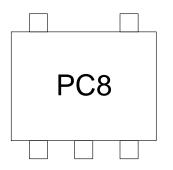




Note4: All GND pin must connect to the system GND.

## 4. Top Marking (Top view)

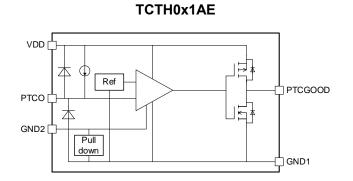
Example: TCTH022BE



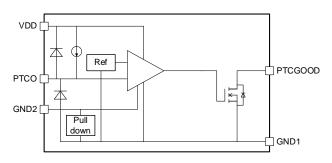
# 5. List for Product name, Output type, Top marking

Product name	PTCO output current	FLAG s latch fu	0	Output type	Top Marking
TCTH011AE	1 µA (Typ.)	_	-	Push-pull	PC1
TCTH012AE	1 µА (Тур.)	✓ in	cluded	Push-pull	PC2
TCTH021AE	10 µА (Тур.)	_		Push-pull	PC3
TCTH022AE	10 µА (Тур.)	✓ in	cluded	Push-pull	PC4
TCTH011BE	1 µА (Тур.)	_		Open-drain	PC5
TCTH012BE	1 µА (Тур.)	✓ in	cluded	Open-drain	PC6
TCTH021BE	10 µА (Тур.)	_	-	Open-drain	PC7
TCTH022BE	10 µА (Тур.)	✓ in	cluded	Open-drain	PC8

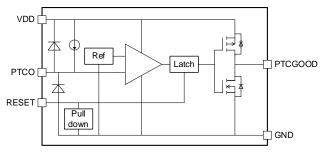
# 6. Block diagram



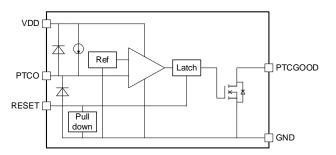
## TCTH0x1BE



## TCTH0x2AE



#### TCTH0x2BE



## 7. Pin Description

Pin name	Description
VDD	Power supply pin.
GND	Ground level pin.
RESET	Reset pin release Latching function for FLAG signal.
PTCO	Constant-current output pin. Single or several pcs of PTC thermistor(s) for temperature detecting is(are) to be connected in series between PTCO and GND. Do not apply a voltage exceeding 1 V from outside. If a high voltage is applied from the outside for a long time, the Detect Voltage (V <sub>DET</sub> ) characteristics may be changed.
PTCGOOD	FLAG signal output pin.

# 8. Operation list

8-1. TCTH0x1AE (without RESET)

V <sub>DD</sub>	V <sub>PTCO</sub>	PTCGOOD
$V_{DD} < V_{UVLO}$	Х	Indefinite
$V_{DD} \ge V_{UVLO}$	$V_{PTCO} < V_{DET}$	Н
$V_{DD} \ge V_{UVLO}$	$V_{PTCO} \ge V_{DET}$	L
X · Don't car	2	

X : Don't care,

#### 8-2. TCTH0x1BE (without RESET)

V <sub>DD</sub>	V <sub>PTCO</sub>	PTCGOOD
$V_{DD} < V_{UVLO}$	Х	Indefinite
$V_{DD} \ge V_{UVLO}$	$V_{PTCO} < V_{DET}$	Hi-Z
$V_{DD} \ge V_{UVLO}$	$V_{PTCO} \ge V_{DET}$	L

X : Don't care,

Hi-Z : High-impedance

#### 8-3. TCTH0x2AE (RESET included)

	/		
V <sub>DD</sub>	RESET	V <sub>PTCO</sub>	PTCGOOD
$V_{DD} < V_{UVLO}$	Х	Х	Indefinite
$V_{DD} \ge V_{UVLO}$	Н	Х	Н
$V_{DD} \ge V_{UVLO}$	L	$V_{PTCO} < V_{DET}$	Н
$V_{DD} \ge V_{UVLO}$	L	$V_{PTCO} \ge V_{DET}$	L (Latch)
X · Don't car	9		

X : Don't care,

8-4. TCTH0x2BE (RESET included)

V <sub>DD</sub>	RESET	V <sub>PTCO</sub>	PTCGOOD
$V_{DD} < V_{UVLO}$	Х	Х	Indefinite
$V_{DD} \ge V_{UVLO}$	Н	Х	Hi-Z
$V_{DD} \ge V_{UVLO}$	L	$V_{PTCO} < V_{DET}$	Hi-Z
$V_{DD} \ge V_{UVLO}$	L	$V_{PTCO} \ge V_{DET}$	L (Latch)

X : Don't care,

Hi-Z : High-impedance

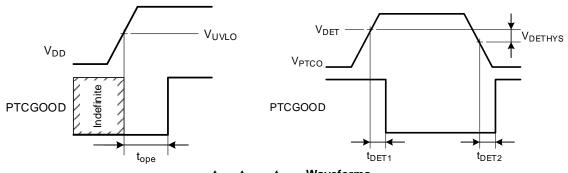
PTCGOOD latch will be released if the RESET inputs "H" or re-input using the  $V_{DD}$ .

## 9. Electrical characteristics

(Unless otherwise specified,  $V_{DD} = 3.3 V$ )

Characteristics	symbol	Test Condition		Tj = 25 °C	, ,	,	to 125 °C te 5)	Unit
			Min.	Тур.	Max.	Min.	Max.	
		TCTH01xxE, V <sub>DD</sub> = 3.3 V	0.92	1.00	1.08	0.76	1.27	μA
PTCO output current	Іртсо	TCTH01xxE, V <sub>DD</sub> = 1.7 V to 5.5V	0.80	1.00	1.22	0.72	1.32	μA
	IFICO	TCTH02xxE, VDD = 3.3 V	9.2	10.0	10.8	7.6	12.7	μA
		TCTH02xxE, $V_{DD}$ = 1.7 V to 5.5 V	8.0	10.0	12.2	7.2	13.2	μA
Detect Voltage	Vdet		0.42	0.50	0.58	0.36	0.64	V
Hysteresis Voltage	VDETHYS	TCTH0x1xE	_	0.1	_	_	—	V
	tDET1	PTCO terminal voltage : 1 V to 10 mV	_	17	_	_	-	μs
Response time	tDET2	PTCO terminal voltage : 1 V to 10 mV, TCTH0x1xE	_	214	_	_	_	μs
Current Consumption	Idd1u	TCTH01xxE	_	1.8	2.4	_	2.6	μA
Current Consumption	IDD10U	TCTH02xxE		11.3	14.7	—	16.5	μA
UVLO voltage	Vuvlo		_	1.5	_	—	—	V
Operation MASK time	tope		_	20	-	—	—	μs
Threshold of RESET pin High level	VIHRESET		0.84	_	V <sub>DD</sub>	1.00	V <sub>DD</sub>	V
Pull-down current at RESET pin	IRESET			0.04		—		μA
PTCGOOD High level output voltage	$V_{OH}$ TCTH0xxAF IPTCCOOD = -4 mA		3.03	_	_	_	_	V
PTCGOOD Low level output voltage	Vol	IPTCGOOD = 4 mA	_	_	0.2	_	_	V

Note 5: These parameters are guaranteed by design.



tope, tDET1, tDET2 Waveforms

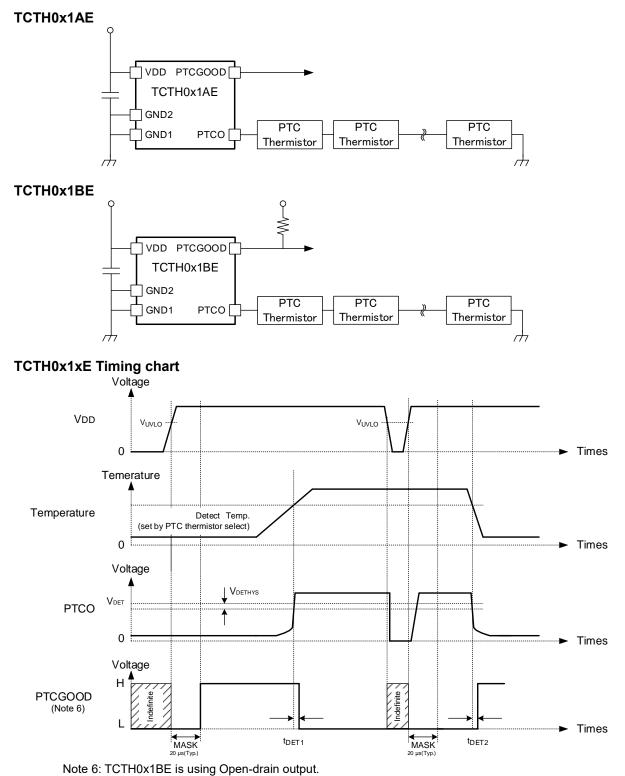
## 10. Application Note

## 10.1. Operation description (TCTH0x1AE, TCTH0x1BE)

PTCO output current and PTC Thermistor(s) resistance, externally placed near the heat source determines the voltage level on PTCO pin. When this terminal-voltage exceeds the specified voltage, immediately PTCGOOD pin outputs "Low".

When PTCO pin voltage become lower than the specified voltage, automatically returns and PTCGOODS pin outputs "High" (TCTH0x1AE), or "High-impedance" (TCTH0x1BE).

Detecting temperature varies on selection of PTC thermistor(s). If the detection on higher temperature than this IC operation range is necessary, take care the PCB designing and keep enough distance between PTC Thermistor(s) and this IC to avoid heat propagation to this IC.



Therefore, PTCGOOD pin of TCTH0x1BE outputs High-impedance instead of "High".

## 10.2. Operation description (TCTH0x2AE, TCTH0x2BE)

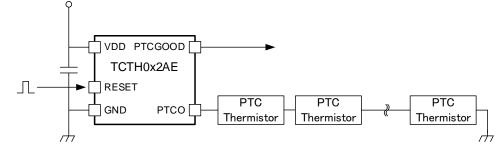
PTCO output current and PTC Thermistor(s) resistance, externally placed near the heat source determines the voltage level on PTCO pin. When this terminal-voltage exceeds the specified voltage, immediately PTCGOOD pin outputs "Low" and keep the output state.

Input the "High" signal into RESET pin, to cancel this PTCGOOD latch signal.

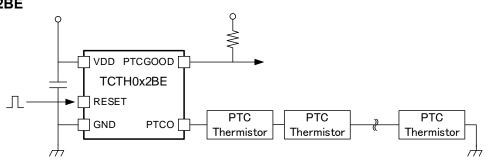
If "High" signal is input to RESET pin, this device is in reset state, PTCGOOD pin outputs "High" (TCTH0x2AE), or "High-impedance" (TCTH0x2BE).

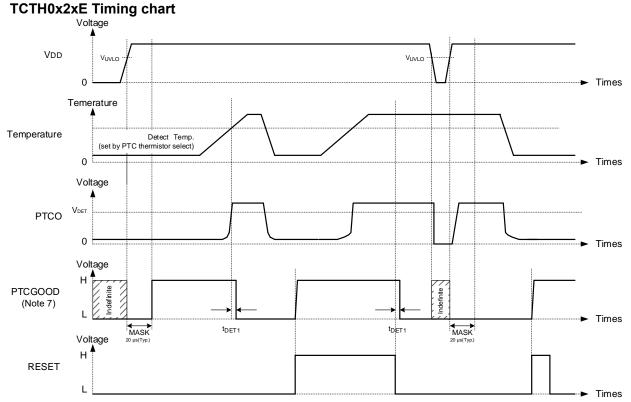
Detecting temperature varies on selection of PTC thermistor(s). If the detection on higher temperature than this IC operation range is necessary, take care the PCB designing and keep enough distance between PTC Thermistor(s) and this IC to avoid heat propagation to this IC.

#### TCTH0x2AE



TCTH0x2BE





Note 7: TCTH0x2BE is using Open-drain output. Therefore, PTCGOOD pin of TCTH0x2BE outputs High-impedance instead of "High".

## 10.3. How to choose PTC thermistor

The resistor value of PTC thermistor is increased when the temperature exceeds threshold. PTCO voltage (VPTCO) generates with PTC thermistor characteristics and PTCO output current. PTCGOOD outputs "Low" when PTC PTCO voltage is higher than the detect voltage (VDET).

There are 2 types of products, have different PTCO output current. Select PTC thermistor matches each PTCO output current. Refer to the following.

#### 10.3.1. Usage with single PTC thermistor

Refer to the following to select a PTC thermistor for IC detecting when resistance of PTC thermistor becomes  $\alpha$  times the one on normal conditions.

 $\frac{V_{DET} \text{ (Max.)}}{I_{PTCO} \text{ (Min.)} \times \alpha} < PTC \text{ thermistor resistance at normal operation} < \frac{V_{DET} \text{ (Min.)}}{I_{PTCO} \text{ (Max.)} \times \beta}$ 

 $\alpha$ : The rate of changing PTC thermistor resistance  $\left(\alpha = \frac{\text{resistance at over temperature operation}}{\text{resistance at normal operation}}\right)$ 

β: V<sub>DET</sub> margin coefficient, Set with guideline as  $10 \le \beta \le \alpha/4$ 

Note: Design for PTC thermistor resistance variation and margins.

<u>.</u>							
	Product name	PTCO output current	PTC thermistor resistance (25 °C)				
	Product name	(Тур.)	α = 50, β = 10	α = 100, β = 10			
	TCTH01xxE	1 µA	17.8 kΩ to 27 kΩ	9.1 kΩ to 27 kΩ			
	TCTH02xxE	10 µA	1.78 kΩ to 2.7 kΩ	910 Ω to 2.7 kΩ			

Ex.) Reference PTC thermistor resistance for single pc.

#### 10.3.2. Using several (N pcs) PTC thermistors

When using several PTC thermistors, select the thermistors with same resistance value at 25 °C. if using different thermistors in same system, the IC does not correctly detect the setting temperature as blow. Maximum number of PTC thermistors can be connected is around 30 pcs.

Ex.) Refer next formula to select the PTC thermistors, to detect with this IC when the resistor value changed to  $\alpha$  times when one of the PTC thermistors is overheated, using N pcs of PTC thermistors have same resistor value at 25 °C.

 $\frac{V_{\text{DET}} \text{ (Max.)}}{I_{\text{PTCO}} \text{ (Min.)} \times (\alpha + N - 1)} < \text{PTC thermistor resistance at normal operation} < \frac{V_{\text{DET}} \text{ (Min.)}}{I_{\text{PTCO}} \text{ (Max.)} \times \beta \times N}$ 

N: PTC thermistor quantity

 $\alpha$ : The rate of changing PTC thermistor resistance  $\left(\alpha = \frac{\text{resistance at over temperature operation}}{\text{resistance of particular structure}}\right)$ 

Set  $\alpha$  to be at least (4 + N/2) ×  $\beta$  or more, as guideline.

 $\beta$ : VDET margin coefficient, set  $\beta$  to be N + 10 as guideline.

Note: Design for PTC thermistor resistance variation and margins.

If in a condition that multiple PTC thermistors are to be overheated at the same time, the combined resistance after overheating should be considered to set the system, to avoid false positive of the IC on the temperature below detecting temperature.

Ex.)	Reference PT	C thermistor	resistance us	sing	several (	N) po	CS.

		PTC thermistor resistance (25 °C)				
Product name	PTCO output current (Typ.)	N = 10, α = 180, β = 20	N = 10, $\alpha$ = 300, $\beta$ = 20 (when $\alpha$ is increased)			
TCTH01xxE	1 µA	4.7 kΩ to 9.4 kΩ	2.8 kΩ to 9.4 kΩ			
TCTH02xxE	10 µA	470 Ω to 940 Ω	280 Ω to 940 Ω			



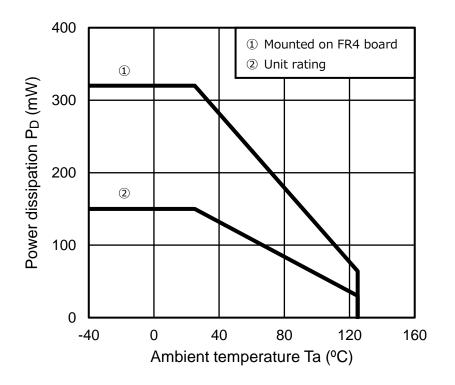
## 10.4. Power Dissipation

Both unit and board mounted power dissipation ratings for TCTH0 series are available in the Absolute Maximum Ratings table.

Power dissipation is measured on the board shown below.

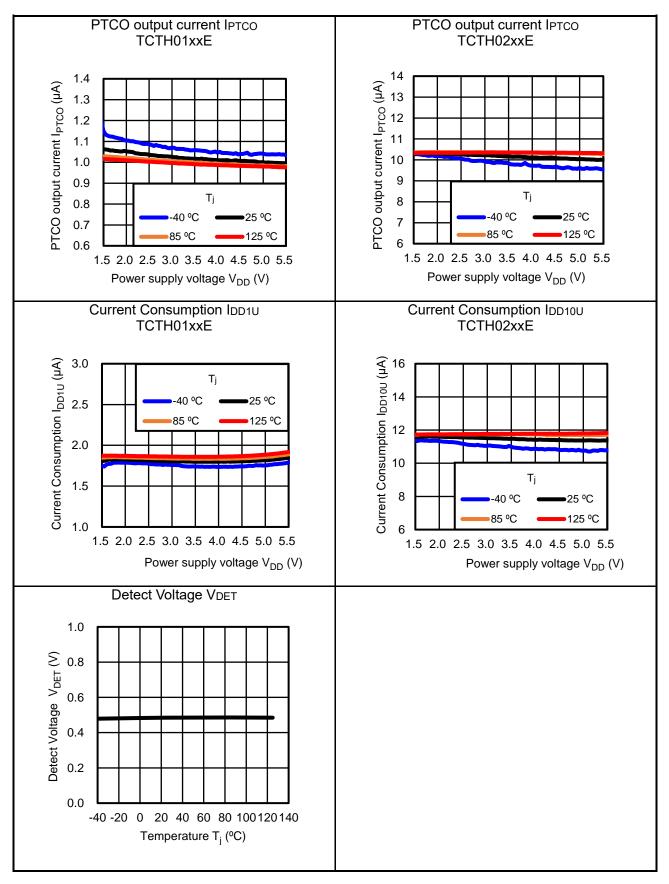
[The Board Condition]

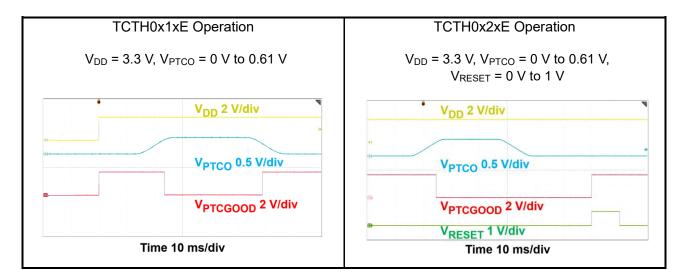
FR4 board dimension: 30 mm × 30 mm × 0.8 mm



# 11. Representative Typical Characteristics

Unless otherwise specified, V\_DD = 3.3 V, V\_PTCO = 0.61 V, T\_j = 25  $^\circ\text{C}$ 



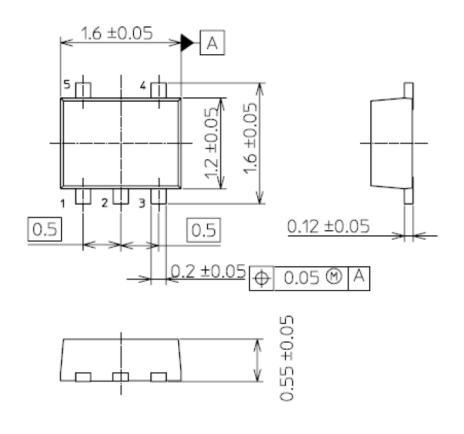


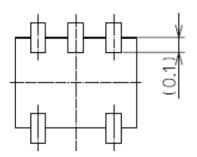
Note: The above characteristics curves are presented for reference only and not guaranteed by production test, unless otherwise noted.

# 12. Package Dimension

## ESV(SOT-553)

Unit: mm





Weight: 2.98 mg (Typ.)

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