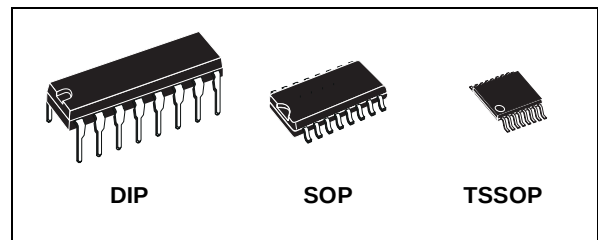


## 8 TO 3 LINE PRIORITY ENCODER

- HIGH SPEED:  
 $t_{PD} = 16\text{ns}$  (TYP.) at  $V_{CC} = 6\text{V}$
- LOW POWER DISSIPATION:  
 $I_{CC} = 4\mu\text{A}$  (MAX.) at  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$
- HIGH NOISE IMMUNITY:  
 $V_{NIH} = V_{NIL} = 28\% V_{CC}$  (MIN.)
- SYMMETRICAL OUTPUT IMPEDANCE:  
 $|I_{OH}| = I_{OL} = 4\text{mA}$  (MIN)
- BALANCED PROPAGATION DELAYS:  
 $t_{PLH} \approx t_{PHL}$
- WIDE OPERATING VOLTAGE RANGE:  
 $V_{CC}$  (OPR) = 2V to 6V
- PIN AND FUNCTION COMPATIBLE WITH 74 SERIES 148



### ORDER CODES

| PACKAGE | TUBE        | T & R          |
|---------|-------------|----------------|
| DIP     | M74HC148B1R |                |
| SOP     | M74HC148M1R | M74HC148RM13TR |
| TSSOP   |             | M74HC148TTR    |

### DESCRIPTION

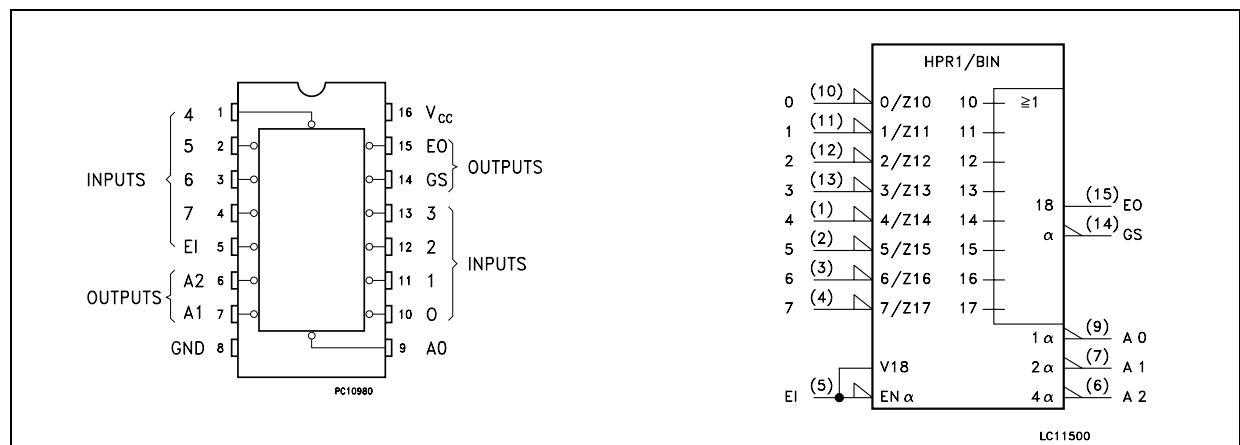
The M74HC148 is an high speed CMOS 8 TO 3 LINE PRIORITY ENCODER fabricated with silicon gate C<sup>2</sup>MOS technology.

The M74HC148 encodes eight data lines to three-line (4-2-1) binary (octal). Cascading circuitry (enable input EI and enable output EO)

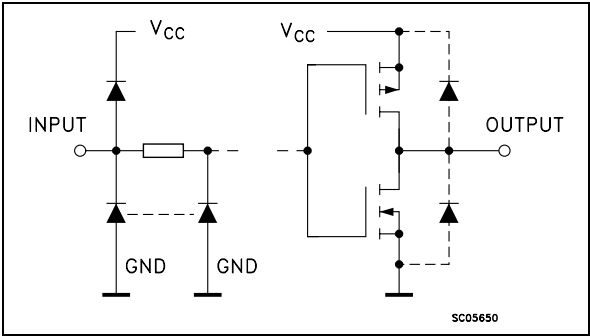
has been provided to allow octal expansion without the need for external circuitry. Data inputs are active at the low logic level.

All inputs are equipped with protection circuits against static discharge and transient excess voltage.

### PIN CONNECTION AND IEC LOGIC SYMBOLS



INPUT AND OUTPUT EQUIVALENT CIRCUIT



PIN DESCRIPTION

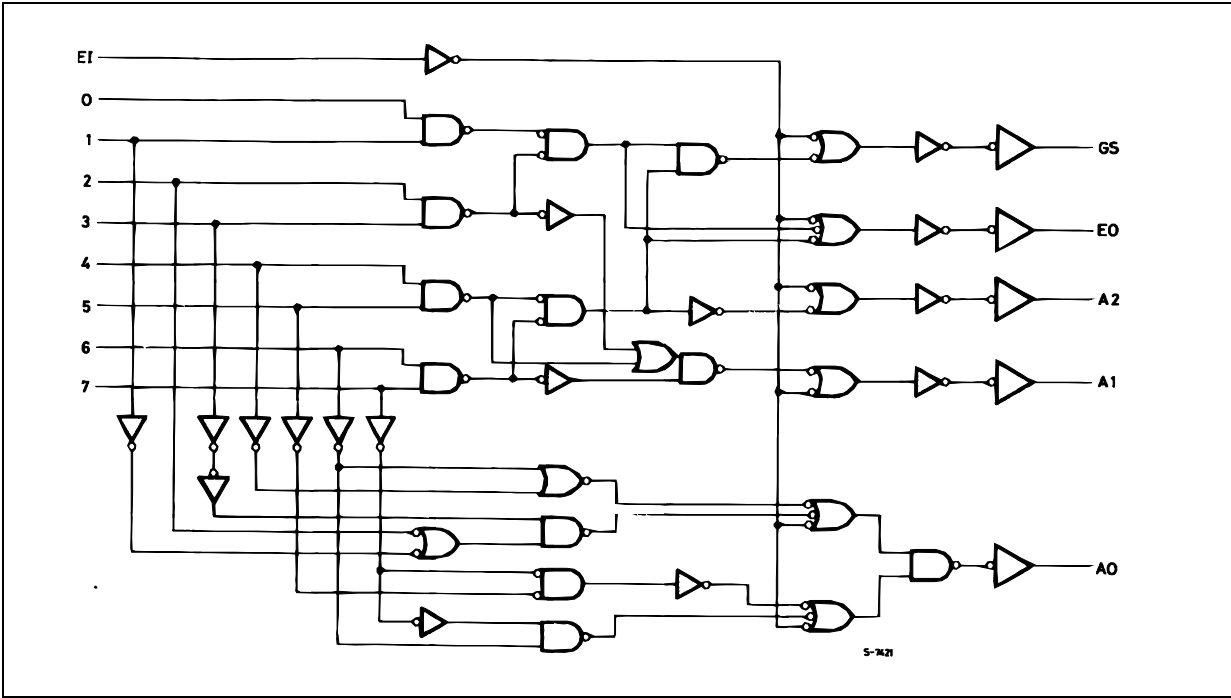
| PIN No                     | SYMBOL                           | NAME AND FUNCTION       |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 9, 7, 6                    | A <sub>0</sub> to A <sub>2</sub> | Data Outputs            |
| 10, 11, 12, 13, 1, 2, 3, 4 | 0 to 7                           | Data Inputs             |
| 15                         | EO                               | Enable Output           |
| 5                          | EI                               | Enable Input            |
| 14                         | GS                               | Priority Flag Output    |
| 8                          | GND                              | Ground (0V)             |
| 16                         | V <sub>CC</sub>                  | Positive Supply Voltage |

TRUTH TABLE

| INPUTS |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | OUTPUTS |    |    |    |    |
|--------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---------|----|----|----|----|
| E1     | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | A2      | A1 | A0 | GS | E0 |
| H      | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | H       | H  | H  | H  | H  |
| L      | H | H | H | H | H | H | H | H | H       | H  | H  | H  | L  |
| L      | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | L | L       | L  | L  | L  | H  |
| L      | X | X | X | X | X | X | L | H | L       | L  | H  | L  | H  |
| L      | X | X | X | X | X | L | H | H | L       | H  | L  | L  | H  |
| L      | X | X | X | X | L | H | H | H | L       | H  | H  | L  | H  |
| L      | X | X | X | L | H | H | H | H | H       | L  | L  | L  | H  |
| L      | X | X | L | H | H | H | H | H | H       | L  | H  | L  | H  |
| L      | X | L | H | H | H | H | H | H | H       | H  | L  | L  | H  |
| L      | L | H | H | H | H | H | H | H | H       | H  | H  | L  | H  |

X : Don't Care

LOGIC DIAGRAM



This logic diagram has not be used to estimate propagation delays



**ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

| Symbol                | Parameter                     | Value                  | Unit |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|------|
| $V_{CC}$              | Supply Voltage                | -0.5 to +7             | V    |
| $V_I$                 | DC Input Voltage              | -0.5 to $V_{CC} + 0.5$ | V    |
| $V_O$                 | DC Output Voltage             | -0.5 to $V_{CC} + 0.5$ | V    |
| $I_{IK}$              | DC Input Diode Current        | $\pm 20$               | mA   |
| $I_{OK}$              | DC Output Diode Current       | $\pm 20$               | mA   |
| $I_O$                 | DC Output Current             | $\pm 25$               | mA   |
| $I_{CC}$ or $I_{GND}$ | DC $V_{CC}$ or Ground Current | $\pm 50$               | mA   |
| $P_D$                 | Power Dissipation             | 500(*)                 | mW   |
| $T_{stg}$             | Storage Temperature           | -65 to +150            | °C   |
| $T_L$                 | Lead Temperature (10 sec)     | 300                    | °C   |

Absolute Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur. Functional operation under these conditions is not implied

(\*) 500mW at 65 °C; derate to 300mW by 10mW/°C from 65°C to 85°C

**RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS**

| Symbol     | Parameter                | Value           | Unit      |
|------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------|
| $V_{CC}$   | Supply Voltage           | 2 to 6          | V         |
| $V_I$      | Input Voltage            | 0 to $V_{CC}$   | V         |
| $V_O$      | Output Voltage           | 0 to $V_{CC}$   | V         |
| $T_{op}$   | Operating Temperature    | -55 to 125      | °C        |
| $t_r, t_f$ | Input Rise and Fall Time | $V_{CC} = 2.0V$ | 0 to 1000 |
|            |                          | $V_{CC} = 4.5V$ | 0 to 500  |
|            |                          | $V_{CC} = 6.0V$ | 0 to 400  |

## DC SPECIFICATIONS

| Symbol          | Parameter                 | Test Condition         |                                         | Value                 |      |       |             |      |              | Unit |      |  |
|-----------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------|------|-------|-------------|------|--------------|------|------|--|
|                 |                           | V <sub>CC</sub><br>(V) |                                         | T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C |      |       | -40 to 85°C |      | -55 to 125°C |      |      |  |
|                 |                           |                        |                                         | Min.                  | Typ. | Max.  | Min.        | Max. | Min.         |      | Max. |  |
| V <sub>IH</sub> | High Level Input Voltage  | 2.0                    |                                         | 1.5                   |      |       | 1.5         |      | 1.5          |      | V    |  |
|                 |                           | 4.5                    |                                         | 3.15                  |      |       | 3.15        |      | 3.15         |      |      |  |
|                 |                           | 6.0                    |                                         | 4.2                   |      |       | 4.2         |      | 4.2          |      |      |  |
| V <sub>IL</sub> | Low Level Input Voltage   | 2.0                    |                                         |                       |      | 0.5   |             | 0.5  |              | 0.5  | V    |  |
|                 |                           | 4.5                    |                                         |                       |      | 1.35  |             | 1.35 |              | 1.35 |      |  |
|                 |                           | 6.0                    |                                         |                       |      | 1.8   |             | 1.8  |              | 1.8  |      |  |
| V <sub>OH</sub> | High Level Output Voltage | 2.0                    | I <sub>O</sub> =-20 μA                  | 1.9                   | 2.0  |       | 1.9         |      | 1.9          |      | V    |  |
|                 |                           | 4.5                    | I <sub>O</sub> =-20 μA                  | 4.4                   | 4.5  |       | 4.4         |      | 4.4          |      |      |  |
|                 |                           | 6.0                    | I <sub>O</sub> =-20 μA                  | 5.9                   | 6.0  |       | 5.9         |      | 5.9          |      |      |  |
|                 |                           | 4.5                    | I <sub>O</sub> =-4.0 mA                 | 4.18                  | 4.31 |       | 4.13        |      | 4.10         |      |      |  |
|                 |                           | 6.0                    | I <sub>O</sub> =-5.2 mA                 | 5.68                  | 5.8  |       | 5.63        |      | 5.60         |      |      |  |
| V <sub>OL</sub> | Low Level Output Voltage  | 2.0                    | I <sub>O</sub> =20 μA                   |                       | 0.0  | 0.1   |             | 0.1  |              | 0.1  | V    |  |
|                 |                           | 4.5                    | I <sub>O</sub> =20 μA                   |                       | 0.0  | 0.1   |             | 0.1  |              | 0.1  |      |  |
|                 |                           | 6.0                    | I <sub>O</sub> =20 μA                   |                       | 0.0  | 0.1   |             | 0.1  |              | 0.1  |      |  |
|                 |                           | 4.5                    | I <sub>O</sub> =4.0 mA                  |                       | 0.17 | 0.26  |             | 0.33 |              | 0.40 |      |  |
|                 |                           | 6.0                    | I <sub>O</sub> =5.2 mA                  |                       | 0.18 | 0.26  |             | 0.33 |              | 0.40 |      |  |
| I <sub>I</sub>  | Input Leakage Current     | 6.0                    | V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> or GND |                       |      | ± 0.1 |             | ± 1  |              | ± 1  | μA   |  |
| I <sub>CC</sub> | Quiescent Supply Current  | 6.0                    | V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> or GND |                       |      | 4     |             | 40   |              | 80   | μA   |  |

**AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $C_L = 50 \text{ pF}$ , Input  $t_r = t_f = 6 \text{ ns}$ )

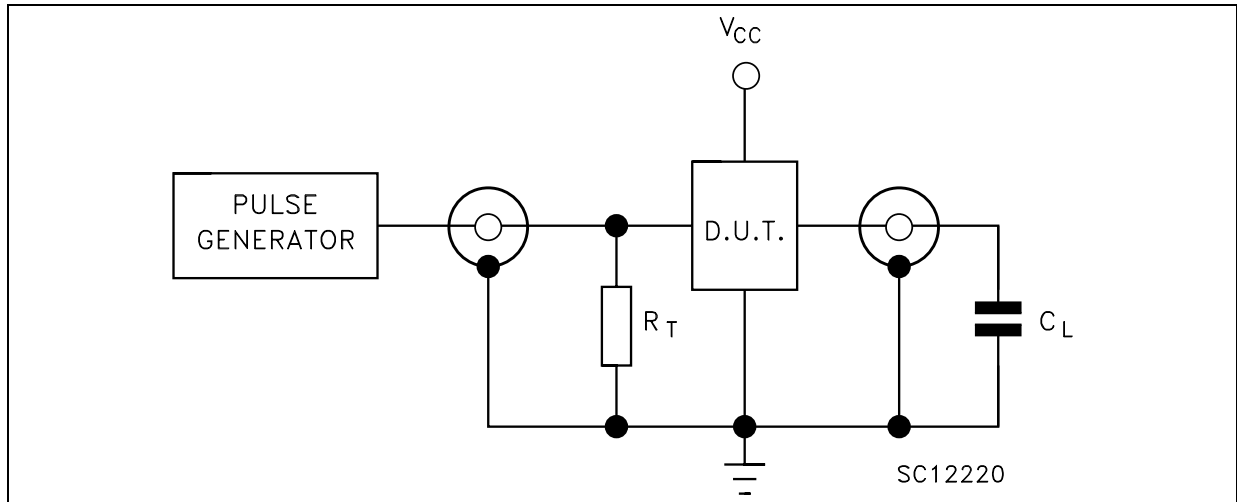
| Symbol                            | Parameter                                | Test Condition         |  | Value                 |      |      |             |      |              | Unit |      |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------|--|-----------------------|------|------|-------------|------|--------------|------|------|
|                                   |                                          | V <sub>CC</sub><br>(V) |  | T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C |      |      | -40 to 85°C |      | -55 to 125°C |      |      |
|                                   |                                          |                        |  | Min.                  | Typ. | Max. | Min.        | Max. | Min.         |      | Max. |
| t <sub>TLH</sub> t <sub>THL</sub> | Output Transition Time                   | 2.0                    |  |                       | 30   | 75   |             | 95   |              | 110  | ns   |
|                                   |                                          | 4.5                    |  |                       | 8    | 15   |             | 19   |              | 22   |      |
|                                   |                                          | 6.0                    |  |                       | 7    | 13   |             | 16   |              | 19   |      |
| t <sub>PLH</sub> t <sub>PHL</sub> | Propagation Delay Time (In - A0, A1, A2) | 2.0                    |  |                       | 60   | 150  |             | 190  |              | 225  | ns   |
|                                   |                                          | 4.5                    |  |                       | 19   | 30   |             | 38   |              | 45   |      |
|                                   |                                          | 6.0                    |  |                       | 16   | 26   |             | 32   |              | 38   |      |
| t <sub>PLH</sub> t <sub>PHL</sub> | Propagation Delay Time (In - EO, GS)     | 2.0                    |  |                       | 60   | 150  |             | 190  |              | 225  | ns   |
|                                   |                                          | 4.5                    |  |                       | 19   | 30   |             | 38   |              | 45   |      |
|                                   |                                          | 6.0                    |  |                       | 16   | 26   |             | 32   |              | 38   |      |
| t <sub>PLH</sub> t <sub>PHL</sub> | Propagation Delay Time (EI -EO)          | 2.0                    |  |                       | 40   | 115  |             | 145  |              | 175  | ns   |
|                                   |                                          | 4.5                    |  |                       | 14   | 23   |             | 29   |              | 35   |      |
|                                   |                                          | 6.0                    |  |                       | 12   | 20   |             | 25   |              | 30   |      |
| t <sub>PLH</sub> t <sub>PHL</sub> | Propagation Delay Time (EI -GS)          | 2.0                    |  |                       | 40   | 115  |             | 145  |              | 175  | ns   |
|                                   |                                          | 4.5                    |  |                       | 14   | 23   |             | 29   |              | 35   |      |
|                                   |                                          | 6.0                    |  |                       | 12   | 20   |             | 25   |              | 30   |      |
| t <sub>PLH</sub> t <sub>PHL</sub> | Propagation Delay Time (EI - A0, A1, A2) | 2.0                    |  |                       | 40   | 115  |             | 145  |              | 175  | ns   |
|                                   |                                          | 4.5                    |  |                       | 14   | 23   |             | 29   |              | 35   |      |
|                                   |                                          | 6.0                    |  |                       | 12   | 20   |             | 25   |              | 30   |      |

**CAPACITIVE CHARACTERISTICS**

| Symbol          | Parameter                              | Test Condition         |  | Value                 |      |      |             |      |              | Unit |      |
|-----------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------|--|-----------------------|------|------|-------------|------|--------------|------|------|
|                 |                                        | V <sub>CC</sub><br>(V) |  | T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C |      |      | -40 to 85°C |      | -55 to 125°C |      |      |
|                 |                                        |                        |  | Min.                  | Typ. | Max. | Min.        | Max. | Min.         |      | Max. |
| C <sub>IN</sub> | Input Capacitance                      | 5.0                    |  |                       | 5    | 10   |             | 10   |              | 10   | pF   |
| C <sub>PD</sub> | Power Dissipation Capacitance (note 1) | 5.0                    |  |                       | 60   |      |             |      |              |      | pF   |

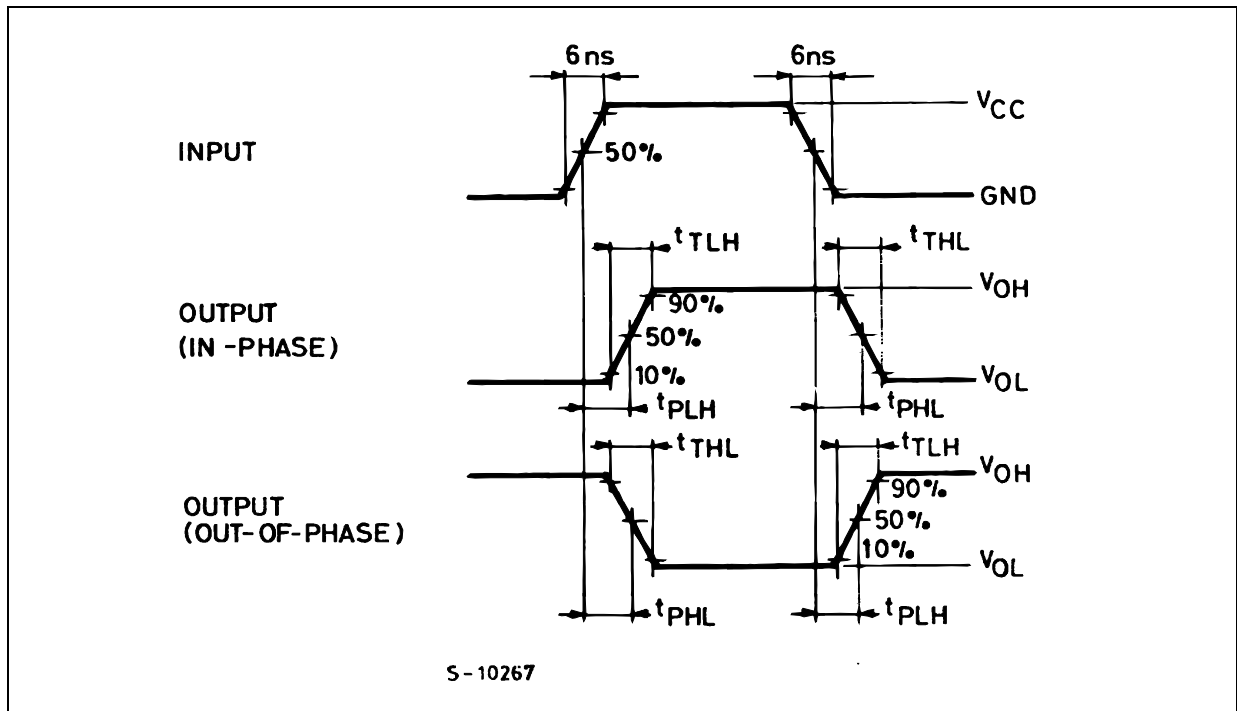
1)  $C_{PD}$  is defined as the value of the IC's internal equivalent capacitance which is calculated from the operating current consumption without load. (Refer to Test Circuit). Average operating current can be obtained by the following equation.  $I_{CC(opr)} = C_{PD} \times V_{CC} \times f_{IN} + I_{CC}$

## TEST CIRCUIT

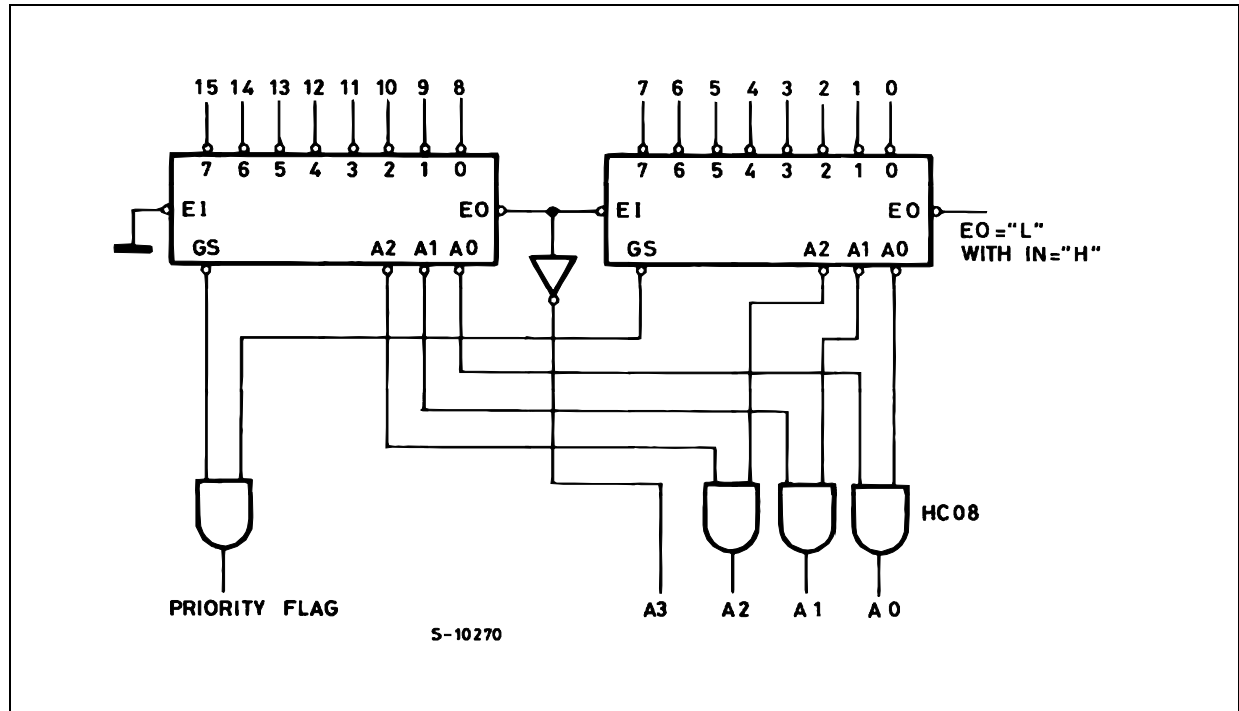


$C_L = 50\text{pF}$  or equivalent (includes jig and probe capacitance)  
 $R_T = Z_{OUT}$  of pulse generator (typically  $50\Omega$ )

**WAVEFORM 1: PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES ,FOR INVERTING AND NON INVERTING OUTPUTS**  
 (f=1MHz; 50% duty cycle)

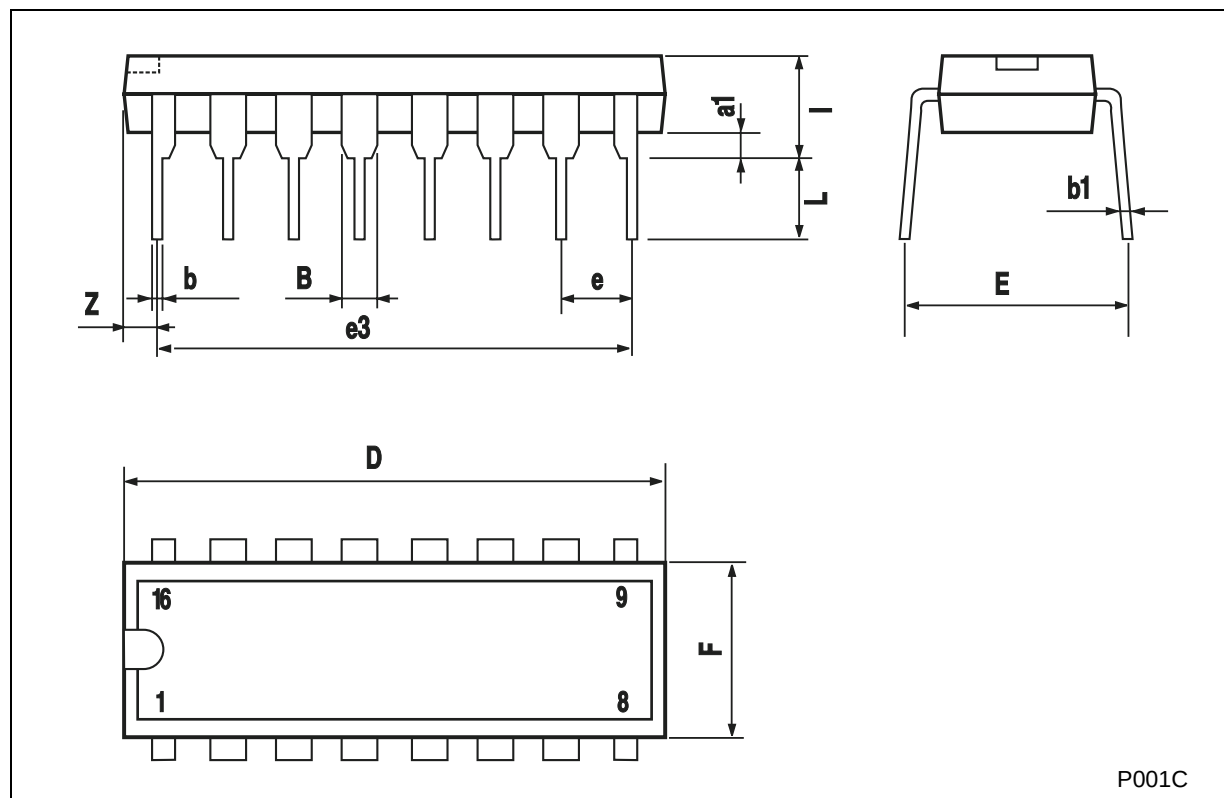


## TYPICAL APPLICATION



## Plastic DIP-16 (0.25) MECHANICAL DATA

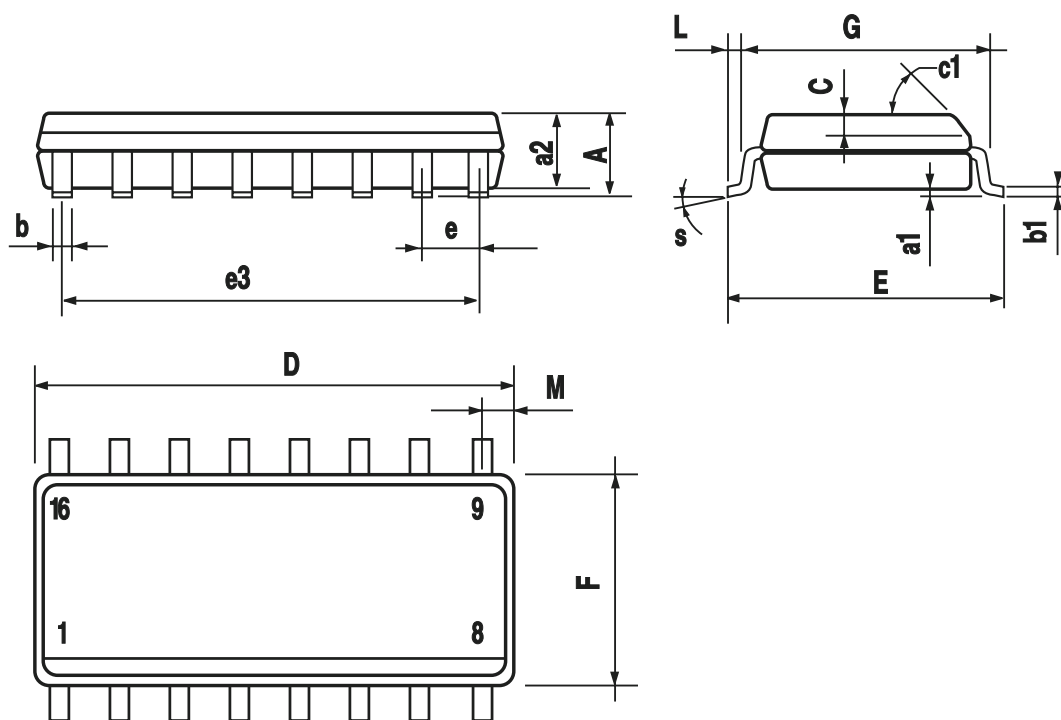
| DIM. | mm.  |       |      | inch  |       |       |
|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
|      | MIN. | TYP   | MAX. | MIN.  | TYP.  | MAX.  |
| a1   | 0.51 |       |      | 0.020 |       |       |
| B    | 0.77 |       | 1.65 | 0.030 |       | 0.065 |
| b    |      | 0.5   |      |       | 0.020 |       |
| b1   |      | 0.25  |      |       | 0.010 |       |
| D    |      |       | 20   |       |       | 0.787 |
| E    |      | 8.5   |      |       | 0.335 |       |
| e    |      | 2.54  |      |       | 0.100 |       |
| e3   |      | 17.78 |      |       | 0.700 |       |
| F    |      |       | 7.1  |       |       | 0.280 |
| I    |      |       | 5.1  |       |       | 0.201 |
| L    |      | 3.3   |      |       | 0.130 |       |
| Z    |      |       | 1.27 |       |       | 0.050 |





## SO-16 MECHANICAL DATA

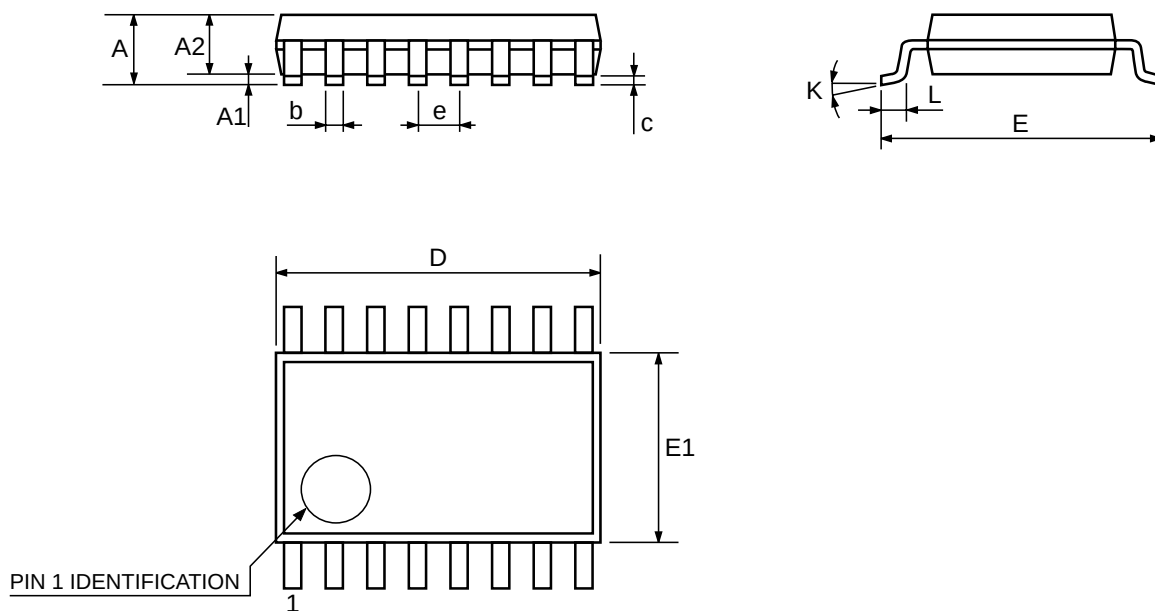
| DIM. | mm.        |      |      | inch  |       |       |
|------|------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
|      | MIN.       | TYP  | MAX. | MIN.  | TYP.  | MAX.  |
| A    |            |      | 1.75 |       |       | 0.068 |
| a1   | 0.1        |      | 0.2  | 0.003 |       | 0.007 |
| a2   |            |      | 1.65 |       |       | 0.064 |
| b    | 0.35       |      | 0.46 | 0.013 |       | 0.018 |
| b1   | 0.19       |      | 0.25 | 0.007 |       | 0.010 |
| C    |            | 0.5  |      |       | 0.019 |       |
| c1   | 45° (typ.) |      |      |       |       |       |
| D    | 9.8        |      | 10   | 0.385 |       | 0.393 |
| E    | 5.8        |      | 6.2  | 0.228 |       | 0.244 |
| e    |            | 1.27 |      |       | 0.050 |       |
| e3   |            | 8.89 |      |       | 0.350 |       |
| F    | 3.8        |      | 4.0  | 0.149 |       | 0.157 |
| G    | 4.6        |      | 5.3  | 0.181 |       | 0.208 |
| L    | 0.5        |      | 1.27 | 0.019 |       | 0.050 |
| M    |            |      | 0.62 |       |       | 0.024 |
| S    | 8° (max.)  |      |      |       |       |       |



PO13H

## TSSOP16 MECHANICAL DATA

| DIM. | mm.  |          |      | inch  |            |        |
|------|------|----------|------|-------|------------|--------|
|      | MIN. | TYP      | MAX. | MIN.  | TYP.       | MAX.   |
| A    |      |          | 1.2  |       |            | 0.047  |
| A1   | 0.05 |          | 0.15 | 0.002 | 0.004      | 0.006  |
| A2   | 0.8  | 1        | 1.05 | 0.031 | 0.039      | 0.041  |
| b    | 0.19 |          | 0.30 | 0.007 |            | 0.012  |
| c    | 0.09 |          | 0.20 | 0.004 |            | 0.0089 |
| D    | 4.9  | 5        | 5.1  | 0.193 | 0.197      | 0.201  |
| E    | 6.2  | 6.4      | 6.6  | 0.244 | 0.252      | 0.260  |
| E1   | 4.3  | 4.4      | 4.48 | 0.169 | 0.173      | 0.176  |
| e    |      | 0.65 BSC |      |       | 0.0256 BSC |        |
| K    | 0°   |          | 8°   | 0°    |            | 8°     |
| L    | 0.45 | 0.60     | 0.75 | 0.018 | 0.024      | 0.030  |



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